

## The Samaritan Pentateuch



The Samaritan Pentateuch  
A Reader with Critical Apparatus

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Timothy A. Lee Publishing

The Samaritan Pentateuch: A Reader with Critical Apparatus

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This biblical base text is A.F. von Gall, Der Hebräische Pentateuch der Samaritaner, 1914, which is in the public domain.

Lemma and morphology data use MorphHB which is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International license (CC BY 4.0). This Open Scriptures Hebrew Bible project is available at <https://github.com/openscriptures/morphhb>

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# Introduction

This is a Hebrew reader for The Samaritan Pentateuch. The purpose of this book is to encourage new students and scholars to read and study the Samaritan Pentateuch.<sup>1</sup>

The book immerses the reader in the Samaritan Pentateuch in order to build confidence reading it as quickly as possible. Reading long passages of unvoiced text in an unusual script can be a challenge at first. However, the reader's generous glosses enable the student with only one year's worth of Hebrew vocabulary to begin reading. Specifically, all uncommon words that occur 30 times or fewer in the Samaritan Pentateuch are glossed as footnotes. This enables the reader to continue reading every passage unhindered. Therefore, the book complements traditional language grammars and is especially ideal for beginner and intermediate students learning to read Hebrew. However, even advanced readers will appreciate the glossing of the rare words, since it saves time reading the text.

## The Samaritan Pentateuch

The Samaritan Pentateuch is the sacred text for the Samaritan community. Several hundred of whom still live on Mount Gerizim. It is unclear when the Samaritans emerged as a distinct group within Judaism, though the scholarly consensus is this happened, or at least was completed in the second century BCE.<sup>2</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> As the reader will discover, I use von Gall's eclectic edition of the Samaritan Pentateuch. More modern critical editions are available, though von Gall is sufficient for the general reader.

<sup>2</sup> See Robert T. Anderson and Terry Giles. *The Samaritan Pentateuch. An Introduction to Its Origin, History, and Significance for Biblical Studies.* Vol. 72. Resources for Biblical Study. Atlanta, GA: SBL Press, 2012; James D. Purvis. *The Samaritan Pentateuch and the Origin of the Samaritan Sect.* Vol. 2. Harvard Semitic Monographs. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1968.

The text of the Samaritan Pentateuch text differs to the standard Masoretic Text in several places. Sometimes it agrees with the Greek Septuagint, and pre-Samaritan texts found among the Dead Sea Scrolls at Qumran.<sup>3</sup> Other times its changes are expansions to texts, especially harmonisations between Exodus and Deuteronomy. Other changes place Mount Gerizim as the place to worship God. This difference is famous through the story of Jesus and the woman of Samaria in John 4. Finally, several changes are unintentional and simply down to scribal misreadings in ancient manuscripts.<sup>4</sup>

## The Samaritan script

I chose to use the Samaritan script for this book, rather than the Hebrew/Aramaic block characters found in most editions. For this is respectful to the Samaritan community and reminds readers of the pluriformity of Bible traditions. George Brooke in an Oxford Old Testament/Hebrew Bible seminar in 2020 made the observation that despite the diversity of tools available today for reading texts, few, if any, display the Samaritan text in its own script. This is a shame since it is important to read the Samaritan Pentateuch in Samaritan script and not impose alien Hebrew characters upon it.

To accurately reflect the Samaritan script, I designed my own font. This is based on a 14th century Samaritan Manuscript in the British Library (Or 6461).<sup>5</sup> Unfortunately, very few good Samaritan fonts are available. Google offer ‘Noto Sans Samaritan’, but this does not represent the text of medieval manuscripts, so was ruled out at an early stage of the project.

It is necessary to learn the twenty-two characters of the Samaritan script. They are related to Hebrew-Aramaic square script, but require some effort to become familiar. I list them alongside their Hebrew equivalents.

<sup>3</sup> The changes are listed in Emanuel Tov. *Textual Criticism of the Hebrew Bible. Revised and Expanded Fourth Edition*. Fortress Press: Minneapolis, MN, 2022. For further studies see Magnar Kartveit and Gary N. Knoppers, eds. *The Bible, Qumran, and the Samaritans*. Vol. 10. De Gruyter: Berlin, 2018.

<sup>4</sup> Hila Dayfani. *The Scope of the Transmission of the Pentateuch in the Second Temple Period. Analysis of Variants Due to Graphic Similarity between MT and SP*. vol. 124. Studia Judaica. De Gruyter: Berlin, 2023.

<sup>5</sup> [www.bl.uk/collection-items/samaritan-pentateuch](http://www.bl.uk/collection-items/samaritan-pentateuch),  
[www.bl.uk/manuscripts/FullDisplay.aspx?ref=Or\\_6461](http://www.bl.uk/manuscripts/FullDisplay.aspx?ref=Or_6461)

a'lāf	אַלָּף	אַלְּאַף	לָבָת	לָבָת
bīt	בִּת	בִּת	mīm	מִם
gā'mān	גָּמָן	גָּמָן	nūn	נוֹן
dā'lāt	דָּלָת	דָּלָת	sin'gāt	סִינְגָּט
īy	יֵיָהּ	יֵיָהּ	īn	ין
bā	בָּאָהּ	בָּאָהּ	fī	פִּי
zēn	זֶן	זֶן	ṣā'dīy	שָׁאֵדִיָּהּ
īt	יֵתָהּ	יֵתָהּ	qūf	קֻפָּהּ
tīt	תֵּתָהּ	תֵּתָהּ	rīš	רִישָׁהּ
yūt	יֵוָתָהּ	יֵוָתָהּ	šān	שָׁנָהּ
kāf	כָּאָהּ	כָּאָהּ	tāf	תָּאָהּ

This reader does not contain any vocalisation. Some medieval manuscripts contain vowel markings, but these are neither stable nor a complete system.<sup>6</sup> If interested, a transcription from a Samaritan reading the Torah was taken by Ben-Hayyim, Ze'ev.<sup>7</sup>

## How to use this reader

In order to aid the reader and simplify the reading process, this book contains a collection of useful data around and within the main body of text. Information includes:

- Critical comparison with the Masoretic Text.
- The glossing of uncommon words that the reader might not know or struggle to recall.
- The morphological parsing of difficult forms.
- Potentially difficult proper nouns shaded in grey.

This reader includes basic glosses and morphology when relevant in footnotes. These are displayed in two separate levels of footnotes. The primary level

<sup>6</sup> Moshe Florentin. “Samaritan Tradition.” In: *A Handbook of Biblical Hebrew. Volume 1: Periods, Corpora, and Reading Traditions*. Ed. by W. Randall Garr and Steven E. Fassberg. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 2016, pp. 117–132.

<sup>7</sup> Ze'ev Ben-Hayyim. עֲבָרִית וְאַרְמִית נָסָח שׁוֹמְרוֹן : עַל פִּי תְּעוֹדוֹת שְׁבָכֶתֶב וְעֲרוֹתָה שְׁבָעַל פָּה The Literary and Oral Tradition of Hebrew and Aramaic Amongst the Samaritans. 5 volumes. Jerusalem: Academy of the Hebrew Language, 1957–1977.

contains the glosses of all the rarer words, and if necessary their morphology. The secondary level is only for displaying complex morphology of common words that might be useful for beginner and intermediate readers.

## Critical apparatus

This book contains my own critical apparatus for the Samaritan Pentateuch which compares the text against the Masoretic Text. This apparatus marks all changes against the consonantal Masoretic Text, except basic orthographic differences such as plene spelling.<sup>8</sup> Samaritan Hebrew differs to standard Biblical Hebrew in a number of ways.<sup>9</sup> Most noticeably, plene spelling with *matres lectionis* is much more common in the Samaritan Pentateuch.<sup>10</sup> This generally reflects a later writing style.

The apparatus marks differences in the Samaritan Pentateuch under three categories:

1. Any significant differences when compared against the Masoretic Text are underlined. For these changes, the pointed form found in the Masoretic Leningrad Codex are listed in the critical apparatus below the text.
2. Any words omitted when compared to the Masoretic Text are also marked in the footnotes.
3. Any additions in the Samaritan Pentateuch that are not found in the Masoretic Text are marked in bold.

## Glossing

All uncommon words are glossed with English translation possibilities in the primary footnotes. These less frequent words are defined as those that occur 30 times or fewer in the Samaritan Pentateuch. It is assumed that after one year's study, a student will know the common words. These 394 distinct lexemes occur 66,831 times in The Samaritan Pentateuch. This accounts for 81.1% of the 82,391 Hebrew words found in the books.<sup>11</sup> An alphabetical list

<sup>8</sup> The consonantal Masoretic Text is very stable across all manuscripts. The vowels are also very stable, at least in the Tiberian reading tradition.

<sup>9</sup> For an introduction on Samaritan Hebrew see Ze'ev Ben-Hayyim. *A Grammar of Samaritan Hebrew. Based on the Recitation of the Law in Comparison with the Tiberian and Other Jewish Traditions*. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 2000.

<sup>10</sup> Florentin, "Samaritan Tradition," p. 119.

<sup>11</sup> According to von Gall's edition of the Samaritan Pentateuch.

of these common words may be consulted in the glossary found among the appendices of this book.

For example, in Genesis 1:1, we encounter the word **אָמַר**<sup>a</sup>. The word is uncommon, occurring only 18 times in the Samaritan Pentateuch. Therefore, it is glossed in the primary footnotes. The lexeme behind the word is in bold type **אָמַר**. After the underlying lexeme, basic English glosses are supplied followed by the frequency of the lexeme in the Samaritan Pentateuch in parentheses. These glosses contain the main translation possibilities for the word. They are consistent throughout the reader, not context specific. This means they are suitable for memorising as the reader works through the book. It also means a reader learns not to depend too heavily upon glosses, given a word can have an unusual, or very specific meaning determined by the context.

The glosses are primarily those of BDB.<sup>12</sup> I have lightly updated the language and translations offered. The glosses offer the more common translations of the words, though context is key for meaning. Given these glosses are primarily for the general reader, a dictionary such as HALOT is recommended where exegetical points are under question.<sup>13</sup> These glosses are spelled according to British English.

The primary footnote glosses are alphabetical, not numerical. They restart at *a* on every new page and chapter. If a word appears multiple times in a single page, then subsequent occurrences will refer to the first gloss using the same alphabetical footnote mark. For example, **אָמַר<sup>b</sup>** ... **אָמַר<sup>b</sup>**.

Verbs that primarily occur in stems other than Qal and do not occur in the Qal stem in the Perfect or Imperfect moods are listed without in square brackets. Hence you will find [**אָמַר**], because even though it is common in the Qal passive participle form **אָמָרָה**, it is primarily found in the Pi'el stem, and never occurs in Qal Perfect or Imperfect.

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<sup>12</sup> Frances Brown, S. R. Driver, and Charles A. Briggs. *The Brown-Driver-Briggs Hebrew and English Lexicon. With an appendix containing the Biblical Aramaic*. London: Oxford University Press, 1906.

<sup>13</sup> Ludwig Köhler et al., eds. *The Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament (2 Volumes)*. Leiden: Brill, 2001

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a **אָמַר** (f) first, beginning, chief. (18)    b **אָמַר** (f) first, beginning, chief. (8)

## Parsing

Difficult word forms are parsed in the footnotes. For uncommon words these are supplied alongside the gloss, for example, **אָמַר**.<sup>a</sup> This indicates the form **אָמַר** is a neph'el jussive third person masculine plural from the verb [אָמַר]. For common words that contain a difficult form, a secondary set of footnotes are supplied. These footnotes contain no glosses as the reader is expected to know the basic glosses. Instead, only the underlying lexeme in the present tense is displayed with the relevant morphological parsing. For example, in Genesis 1:22 **אָמַר**.<sup>1</sup> is a jussive form, from the pe-yod verb **אָמַר**. Unlike the primary footnotes, these secondary footnotes are listed numerically. This allows the reader who is competent with morphological forms to skip over these words without distraction. These grey italicised footnotes should not be confused with verse numbers (e.g., **1**) which are bold and sans-serif.

## Uncommon proper nouns

To aid the reader, all uncommon proper nouns are marked in grey; for example, **שְׁמַעְיָה**. These are the proper nouns that occur 30 times or fewer in the Samaritan Pentateuch. Common proper nouns are left in black as it is assumed the reader is familiar with these. For example, **שְׁמַעְיָה** is not glossed.

## Verb and noun paradigms

To help the reader recall paradigms the most common paradigms are listed among the appendices. These include verbs, nouns, and adjectives.

## Sources

The text in this reader is that of Von Gall's eclectic edition which is in the public domain. Better editions will soon be available for academic study. Abraham Tal's transcription of a single manuscript is a good place to start.<sup>14</sup>

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<sup>14</sup> Abraham Tal, ed. *The Samaritan Pentateuch. Edited according to MS (6 C) of the Shekhem Synagogue*. Tel-Aviv: Chaim Rosenberg School of Jewish Studies, Tel Aviv University, 1994.

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a [אָמַר] to collect. (2) *ni. juss. 3mp*

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<sup>1</sup> **אָמַר** *qal juss. 3ms*

And for Genesis and Leviticus, Stefan Schorch's critical edition has just been published.<sup>15</sup>

I retain the Samaritan paragraph divisions which at times differ to the tradition that was transmitted by the Masoretes. I added poetic divisions which are based on the first edition of *Biblia Hebraica*.<sup>16</sup> Lemma and morphology parsing are my own, though originate in the Open Scriptures Hebrew Bible project for most of the words.<sup>17</sup> I have occasionally changed the parsing, or underlying lexemes where I disagree with this dataset.

Glosses generally follow BDB, but are lightly updated where necessary by the author.<sup>18</sup> The glosses present the more common translations of the words, though context is key for meaning. Given these glosses are primarily for the general reader, a dictionary such as HALOT is recommended where exegetical points are under question.<sup>19</sup> These glosses are spelled according to British English.

For the maps, I have consulted Hurlbut's Bible Atlas,<sup>20</sup> and public domain maps of ancient highway systems. Place names in ancient languages and direction of travel arrows were all added after consulting the biblical texts. The map projections are equirectangular which means more details can be displayed on each page, though places such as Asia Minor appear vertically compressed.

## Contact

I appreciate feedback on this reader, such as how it is being used and ways to improve it. If a reader finds an issue with this reader, such as morphological parsing problem, or wishes to suggest an improved gloss, then I would like to know so that I can fix it. For these issues and general feedback, please email: [reader-suggestions@timothyalee.com](mailto:reader-suggestions@timothyalee.com).

<sup>15</sup> Stefan Schorch, ed. *The Samaritan Pentateuch. Volume I Genesis*. Berlin: De Gruyter, 2021.

<sup>16</sup> Rudolf Kittel, ed. *Biblia Hebraica*. Leipzig: J. C. Hinrichs, 1906.

<sup>17</sup> <https://github.com/openscriptures/morphhb>

<sup>18</sup> Brown, Driver, and Briggs, *The Brown-Driver-Briggs Hebrew and English Lexicon*.

<sup>19</sup> Köhler et al., *The Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament (2 Volumes)*

<sup>20</sup> Jesse Lyman Hurlbut. *Bible Atlas. A Manual of Biblical Geography and History*. Rand, McNally & company: Chicago, IL, 1910.

## Acknowledgments

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*Emmanuel College, Cambridge  
17<sup>th</sup> October, 2023.*

Timothy A. Lee

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<sup>21</sup> <https://www.unifr.ch/institut-barthelemy/en/research/projects/samaritan-pentateuch-of-fribourg.html>

# Abbreviations

1	first person	coh.	cohortative
1cp	first-person common	com./c.	common (gender)
	plural	const./con.	construct
1cs	first-person common singular	d.	dual
2	second person	fem./f.	feminine
2cp	third-person common	fp	feminine plural
	plural	fs	feminine singular
2fp	second-person feminine	hi.	hiph <sup>c</sup> il
	plural	hisht.	hishtaph <sup>c</sup> el
2fs	second-person feminine singular	hitp.	hitpa <sup>c</sup> el
2mp	second-person masculine	hitpalp.	hitp <sup>c</sup> alp <sup>c</sup> el
	plural	hitpol.	hitp <sup>c</sup> ol <sup>c</sup> el
2ms	second-person masculine singular	ho.	hoph <sup>c</sup> al
2p	second-person plural	impf.	yiqṭol (imperfect)
3	third person	impv.	imperative
3cp	third-person common	inf.	infinitive
	plural	juss.	jussive
3fp	third-person feminine	masc./m.	masculine
	plural	mp	masculine plural
3fs	third-person feminine singular	ms	masculine singular
3mp	third-person masculine	ni.	niph <sup>c</sup> al
	plural	nitp.	nitpa <sup>c</sup> el
3ms	third-person masculine singular	nitpal.	nitp <sup>c</sup> al <sup>c</sup> el
3p	third-person plural	pal.	pa <sup>c</sup> lel
abs.	absolute	pass.	passive
		pf.	qaṭal (perfect)

pi.	pi <sup>c</sup> el	pu.	pu <sup>c</sup> al
pil.	pil <sup>c</sup> el	pul.	pul <sup>c</sup> al
pilp.	pilp <sup>c</sup> el	sg.	singular
pl.	plural	suf.	suffix
pol.	pol <sup>c</sup> el	wqtl.	weqatal (sequential perfect)
polp.	polp <sup>c</sup> al	wyqtl.	wayyiqtol (waw consecutive)
ptc.	participle		





# בְּרֵאשִׁית

בְּרֵאשִׁית בָּרוּךְ הוּא אֱלֹהִים  
 1 אֲלֹהִים כָּל־בְּנֵי נָמָר אֲלֹהִים  
 2 אֲלֹהִים כָּל־בְּנֵי נָמָר אֲלֹהִים  
 3 אֲלֹהִים כָּל־בְּנֵי נָמָר אֲלֹהִים  
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 14 אֲלֹהִים כָּל־בְּנֵי נָמָר אֲלֹהִים  
 15 אֲלֹהִים כָּל־בְּנֵי נָמָר אֲלֹהִים

בְּרֵאשִׁית בָּרוּךְ הוּא אֱלֹהִים  
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 15 אֲלֹהִים כָּל־בְּנֵי נָמָר אֲלֹהִים

**Ch 1:11 \* עַ 14 \* לְהַבְדִּיל**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>1</b><br>a <b>בָּרָא</b> (f) first, beginning, chief. (18)<br>b <b>בָּרַא</b> to create, shape. (14)<br>c <b>בָּרֶא</b> formlessness, emptiness. (2)<br>d <b>בָּרֶא</b> void, emptiness. (1)<br>e <b>בָּרֶא</b> darkness, obscurity. (10)<br>f <b>בָּרֶאָה</b> (f) great deep, abyss. (8)<br>g <b>בָּרֶאָה</b> to hover. (2)<br>h <b>בָּרֶאָה</b> light. (7)<br>i <b>בָּרְאָה</b> to divide, separate. (22)<br>j <b>בָּרְאָה</b> expanse, firmament. (9) | k <b>בָּרְאָה</b> to collect. (1) <i>ni. juss.</i> 3mp<br>l <b>בָּרְאָה</b> (f) dry land, dry ground. (7)<br>m <b>בָּרְאָה</b> collection. (3)<br>n <b>בָּרְאָה</b> to sprout, shoot, grow green. (1)<br>o <b>בָּרְאָה</b> grass. (3)<br>p <b>בָּרְאָה</b> herb, herbage, vegetation. (17)<br>q <b>בָּרְאָה</b> to sow, scatter seed. (23)<br>r <b>בָּרְאָה</b> species, kind. (30)<br>s <b>בָּרְאָה</b> light, luminary. (15)<br>t <b>בָּרְאָה</b> to be or become light. (9) |
|---|--|

- 1**  
<sup>1</sup> **בָּרְאָה** *qal juss.* 3ms  
<sup>2</sup> **בָּרְאָה** *qal wyqtl.* 3ms

- 3** **בָּרְאָה** *qal wyqtl.* 3ms  
<sup>4</sup> **בָּרְאָה** *hi. wyqtl.* 3fs

1 መሰኞ 16 ከነ ስጋፍ ተሸጠኝ ሲሆን የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ  
2 የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ  
3 የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ  
4 የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ  
5 የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ  
6 የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ  
7 የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ  
8 የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ  
9 የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ  
10 የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ  
11 የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ  
12 የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ  
13 የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ  
14 የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ  
15 የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ  
16 የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ  
17 የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ  
18 የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ  
19 የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎች ላይ

20 የዚህን ማስታወሻ በመሆኑ እንደሚከተሉ ይመለከት ይችላል 1 የአጠቃላይ የሚከተሉ ይመለከት ይችላል  
21 የአጠቃላይ የሚከተሉ ይመለከት ይችላል 2 የአጠቃላይ የሚከተሉ ይመለከት ይችላል 3 የአጠቃላይ የሚከተሉ ይመለከት ይችላል  
22 የአጠቃላይ የሚከተሉ ይመለከት ይችላል 23 የአጠቃላይ የሚከተሉ ይመለከት ይችላል

24 የኩስኝነት ተጠቃሚ ማኅበር እና የኩስኝነት ተጠቃሚ ማኅበር እና የኩስኝነት ተጠቃሚ ማኅበር  
25 የኩስኝነት ተጠቃሚ ማኅበር እና የኩስኝነት ተጠቃሚ ማኅበር እና የኩስኝነት ተጠቃሚ ማኅበር  
26 የኩስኝነት ተጠቃሚ ማኅበር እና የኩስኝነት ተጠቃሚ ማኅበር እና የኩስኝነት ተጠቃሚ ማኅበር

፳፻፲፭ ዓ.ም. በ፳፻፲፭ ዓ.ም. በ፳፻፲፭ ዓ.ም. በ፳፻፲፭ ዓ.ም.

22 \* יְרֵב 24 \* אָרֶץ 26 קַדְמֹתָנוּ \*

- |   |  |    |   |
|---|--|----|---|
| a | אַנְתָּו to be or become light. (9)            | o  | אַנְפָה to create, shape. (14)                                    |
| b | אַנְגָּל light, luminary. (15)                 | p  | אַנְגָּלָן serpent, dragon, sea monster. (5)                      |
| c | אַנְגָּלָה (f) rule, dominion, realm. (2)      | q  | אַנְגָּלָה to creep, move lightly. (13)                           |
| d | אַנְגָּלָה small, insignificant. (18)          | r  | אַנְגָּלָה species, kind. (30)                                    |
| e | אַנְגָּלָה star. (12)                          | s  | אַנְגָּלָה (f) wing, edge, extremity. (15)                        |
| f | אַנְגָּלָה expanse, firmament. (9)             | t  | אַנְגָּלָה to be fruitful, bear fruit. (20)                       |
| g | אַנְגָּלָה to rule, reign, have dominion. (11) | u  | אַנְגָּלָה fifth. (16)  |
| h | [אַנְגָּלָה] to divide, separate. (22)         | v  | אַנְגָּלָה creeping things. (11)                                  |
| i | אַנְגָּלָה light. (7)                          | w  | אַנְגָּלָה (f) living thing, animal. (30)                         |
| j | אַנְגָּלָה darkness, obscurity. (10)           | x  | אַנְגָּלָה image, likeness. (6)                                   |
| k | אַנְגָּלָה fourth. (14)                        | y  | אַנְגָּלָה (f) likeness, image. (3)                               |
| l | אַנְגָּלָה to swarm, teem. (13)                | z  | אַנְגָּלָה to have dominion, rule, dominate. (7)<br>qal juss. 3mp |
| m | אַנְגָּלָה swarm. (16)                         | aa | אַנְגָּלָה (f) fish. (7)  |
| n | אַנְגָּלָה to fly. (2) pol. impf. 3ms          |    |   |

<sup>1</sup> **፩፻፭** *qal wyqtl.* 3ms

<sup>2</sup> **ኅል** *qal wyqtl.* 3ms

<sup>3</sup> **אָנָא** *qal wyqtl.* 3ms

4 **ኅጂ** hi. juss. 3fs

b የዕለት ጥሩ ተስፋ ነው ስለዚህ የዕለት ጥሩ ተስፋ ነው ስለዚህ የዕለት ጥሩ ተስፋ ነው 29  
c የዕለት ጥሩ ተስፋ ነው ስለዚህ የዕለት ጥሩ ተስፋ ነው ስለዚህ የዕለት ጥሩ ተስፋ ነው 30  
d የዕለት ጥሩ ተስፋ ነው ስለዚህ የዕለት ጥሩ ተስፋ ነው ስለዚህ የዕለት ጥሩ ተስፋ ነው 31  
e የዕለት ጥሩ ተስፋ ነው ስለዚህ የዕለት ጥሩ ተስፋ ነው ስለዚህ የዕለት ጥሩ ተስፋ ነው 32  
f የዕለት ጥሩ ተስፋ ነው ስለዚህ የዕለት ጥሩ ተስፋ ነው ስለዚህ የዕለት ጥሩ ተስፋ ነው 33

יְבִיאוּ \* 32 בָּשַׂרְנוּ † תְּהִי \* 24 הַבְּרָה \* 27 וַיְפִישֵׁטוּ \* 23

- a [אָשַׁע] to throw, cast, fling. (22)

b [אַפְּקָה] pit, cistern, well, dungeon. (16)

c [אָשָׁרֶךְ] to deliver, rescue. (26)

d [אָשָׁב] to strip off, make a dash, raid. (6)

e [אֲשָׁנָה] (f) tunic. (20)

f [אֲשָׁנָה] tunic reaching to palms and soles. (3)

g [אֲשָׁמָה] empty, vain, worthless. (3)

h [אֲשָׁרָה] (f) travelling company, caravan. (1)

i [אֲשָׁרָה] camel. (29)

j [אֲשָׁרָה] (f) a spice, tragacanth gum. (2)

k [אֲשָׁרָה] balsam. (2)

l [אַשְׂרָה] myrrh. (2)

m [אַשְׂרָה] unjust gain. (2)

n [אַשְׁרָה] to trade, go about. (5)

o [אַשְׁרָה] to draw, drag. (4)

p [אַשְׁרָה] to tear. (7)

q [אַשְׁרָה] where? wither? (8)

r [אַשְׁרָה] to dip. (10)

s [אַשְׁרָה] to recognise, regard. (14)

t [אַשְׁרָה] to recognise, regard. (14) *hi.*  
*wyqtl. 3ms + 3fs suf.*

u [אַשְׁרָה] (f) living thing, animal. (30)

- |   |                |                           |    |                |                           |
|---|----------------|---------------------------|----|----------------|---------------------------|
| 1 | <b>וְהִ</b>    | hi. inf. con. + 3ms suf.  | 10 | <b>[וְהִ]</b>  | qal impv. 2mp             |
| 2 | <b>וְהַ</b>    | qal pf. 3ms               | 11 | <b>וְהַ</b>    | qal coh. 1cp + 3ms suf.   |
| 3 | <b>וְהָיָה</b> | qal wyqtl. 3mp + 3ms suf. | 12 | <b>וְהָיָה</b> | qal juss. 3ms             |
| 4 | <b>וְהָיָה</b> | qal wyqtl. 3mp            | 13 | <b>וְהָיָה</b> | hi. wyqtl. 3mp            |
| 5 | <b>וְהָיָה</b> | qal wyqtl. 3mp            | 14 | <b>וְהַ</b>    | qal ptc. ms abs.          |
| 6 | <b>וְהַ</b>    | qal ptc. fs abs.          | 15 | <b>וְהָיָה</b> | qal wyqtl. 3mp            |
| 7 | <b>וְהָיָה</b> | qal ptc. mp abs.          | 16 | <b>וְהַ</b>    | hi. wyqtl. 3mp + 3fs suf. |
| 8 | <b>וְהַ</b>    | qal ptc. mp abs.          | 17 | <b>וְהַ</b>    | qal pf. 3fs + 3ms suf.    |
| 9 | <b>וְהִ</b>    | hi. inf. con.             |    |                |                           |

ደም ሁለት አ c በተገኘው የሚያለ b በደምበትና 34 ገዢያን a በፈቻ ያፈቻ  
 ገዢ ሁለት አ በፈቻ ያፈቻ 35 በፈቻ ያፈቻ የሚያለ የፈቻ ያፈቻ e በፈቻ ያፈቻ  
 የፈቻ ያፈቻ የፈቻ ያፈቻ g በፈቻ ያፈቻ h በፈቻ ያፈቻ g በፈቻ ያፈቻ የፈቻ ያፈቻ  
 የፈቻ ያፈቻ የፈቻ ያፈቻ 36 የፈቻ ያፈቻ k በፈቻ ያፈቻ j በፈቻ ያፈቻ i በፈቻ ያፈቻ \* የፈቻ ያፈቻ  
 የፈቻ ያፈቻ የፈቻ ያፈቻ † በፈቻ ያፈቻ ‡ በፈቻ ያፈቻ † በፈቻ ያፈቻ \* የፈቻ ያፈቻ  
 m በፈቻ ያፈቻ

11 בְּנֵי אֶחָד וְבְנֵי אֶחָד  
12 בְּנֵי אֶחָד וְבְנֵי אֶחָד

**בְּקִיּוֹב** † וְהַיָּה \* 5 וַיָּקֹרֵא \* om. מִצְרִים ‡ Ch 38:3 אֶל \* 36 אֶל † אֲתָה \*

- a נָפַל to tear, rend, pluck. (8)  
 b נָפַל to tear. (7)  
 c נְפִילָה (f) wrapper, mantle. (23)  
 d נָסֵךְ sack, sackcloth. (6)  
 e נְשָׁמָנָה loins. (4)  
 f נָשַׂא to mourn. (3)  
 g נָשַׂא to be sorry, have compassion,  
 repent. (14) *pi. inf. con. + 3ms suf.*  
 h נָשַׂא to refuse. (15)  
 i נָשַׂעַת mourning. (1)  
 j נְשָׁעֵן (f) Sheol. (7)

- a ፩፻፭ to weep, bewail. (29) *qal wyqtl.* *3ms*

1 ፩፻፮ eunuch. (4)

m ፩፻፯ guard, cook. (6)

**38**

a ፩፻፪ to conceive, become pregnant. (23)  
*qal wyqtl.* *3fs*

b [፩፻፫] to do duty to a brother's widow.  
(3)

c ፩፻፬ to be evil, bad. (23) *qal wyqtl.* *3ms*

d ፩፻፭ (f) daughter-in-law, bride. (7)

e ፩፻፮ (f) widow. (17)

f ፩፻፯ to grow up, become great. (18)

38

- 1 **ခုခံ** qal wyqtl. 3ms  
 2 **ခုခံ** qal wyqtl. 3ms  
 3 **ခုခံ** qal wyqtl. 3ms + 3fs suf.  
 4 **ဟို** hi. wyqtl. 3fs  
 5 **ခုခံ** qal inf. con. + 3fs suf.

- 6 **፩፻፷** qal *wyqtl.* 3ms  
 7 **ኋናኑ** hi. *wyqtl.* 3ms + 3ms *suf.*  
 8 **ኋናው** qal pf. 3ms  
 9 **ፈፉማ** qal *impv.* 2fs  
 10 **፩፻፹** qal *wyqtl.* 3mp

**10(30)** የሚገኘውን ስራውን በመሆኑ እንደሚከተሉት የሚከተሉት ስራዎች መረጃዎች ይፈጸማል

**36** יְהוָה מֶלֶךְ נָאֵר כִּי־בְּנֵי נְאֵר כִּי־בְּנֵי נְאֵר כִּי־בְּנֵי נְאֵר  
**37** הַמְּבֹדֵל בְּנֵי יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה יְהוָה

27

Ch 27:1 \* אַתָּה om. אֶתְנֹבֵחַ † אֲתָה \* הַמִּזְבֵּחַ 5 בְּדִין \* בְּגָנָן 8

- a የኞቷ to be a stranger. (17)

b ስጠኑ to pour out. (5) *qal impf. 2mp*

c ክሳብ (f) horn. (21)

d የጽሑፍና atonement. (7)

e ስጠኑ covering, screen. (22)

f ክሳብና purple. (29)

g [፩፻፻፻] to twist. (22)

h ብሩኑ to variegate. (8)

i ደቃው (f) acacia, tree and wood. (27)

j [፩፻፻፻] to lay out, lay over, overlay. (26)

k ጥዢ hook, pin, peg. (13)

l የሚለ to pour (out), cast, flow. (20)

27

a ደቃው (f) acacia, tree and wood. (27)

b ክሳብ length. (27)

c የጽሑፍ breadth, width. (25)

d የሚለ to be squared, square. (5) *qal pass. ptc. ms abs.*

e ደመኑ (f) height. (11)

f ክሳብ (f) horn. (21)

g ደመኑ (f) corner. (2)

h [፩፻፻፻] to lay out, lay over, overlay. (26)

i ደጋግጧ pot. (3)

j [፩፻፻፻] to be fat, grow fat, prosper. (3)  
*pi. inf. con. + 3ms suf.*

k ደጋ shovel. (3)

l የ፩፻፻፻ bowl, bason. (17)

m የ፩፻፻፻፻ three-pronged fork. (3)

n ደገኘት (f) censer, fire holder. (18)

o የ፩፻፻፻ grating or lattice-work. (6)

p ክሳብ (f) net. (4)

q ደመኑ (f) end. (21)

r ደጋግጧ border, rim, of altar. (2)

s ደመኑ beneath, downwards. (9)

t ደረሰም (f) rib, side. (21)

u ደጋግጧ to hollow out. (2) *qal pass. ptc. ms con.*

¶ גַּוְיִם § וְעַמְדוּ אֶתְרָא אֶתְפּוֹן \* 11 om. הַעֲמָדִים † גַּוְיִם \* 10 גַּגְבָּה \* 9  
19 בְּחִמְשִׁים \* 18 וְלַכְתֵּב \* 15 וְחִמְשָׁה \* 14 יָם \* 12 כְּסָף || om. הַעֲמָדִים  
לְכָל \*

- a בָּנָה (f) corner, side. (28)
  - b נְגֵב Negev, dry county, south. (24)
  - c מִזְרָח (f) south, south wind. (9)
  - d וְקַרְבָּן curtain, hanging. (15)
  - e [אָבֶן] to twist. (22)
  - f מִזְבֵּחַ length. (27)
  - g חֲטָב hook, pin, peg. (13)
  - h תְּגִבָּה ring. (7)
  - i נְרוּם (f) north. (19)
  - j בָּסָן basin, goblet. (3)
  - k רְבָּה breadth, width. (25)
  - l שְׂמֹר east, eastward, front. (15)
  - m מִזְרָחָה place of sunrise, east. (13)
  - n כְּפָתָח (f) shoulder, side. (15)
  - o שְׁמַע covering, screen. (22)
  - p מִזְרָבָן purple. (29)
  - q שְׁמַד to variegate. (8)
  - r [אָבֶן] to furnish with fillets or rings. (3)
  - s מִזְבֵּחַ (f) height. (11)
  - t מִזְבֵּחַ (f) pin, peg. (11)
  - u מִזְבֵּחַ olive, olive tree. (10)
  - v שְׁמָר pure, clean. (4)
  - w מִזְבֵּחַ beaten. (3)
  - x מִזְבֵּחַ light, luminary. (15)
  - y כְּדֵל lamp. (16)
  - z מִזְבֵּחַ (f) curtain, veil. (23)
  - aa שְׁמַד to arrange, set in order. (13)

<sup>1</sup> ~~εργ~~ gal impf. 3mp

<sup>2</sup> ~~350~~ hi. inf. con-

24 የዚህ ስምምነት እንደሆነ በኋላ የሚያስቀርብ ይችላል  
25 የዚህ ስምምነት እንደሆነ በኋላ የሚያስቀርብ ይችላል

28 የዚህንን ስምምነት እና በዚህን ስምምነት ስለሚሸጠው የሚያስፈልግ ይችላል  
29 የሚገልጻ የሚያስፈልግ የሚያስፈልግ የሚያስፈልግ የሚያስፈልግ የሚያስፈልግ

\*ለሰራተ<sup>42</sup> በለንበሱ እና ስለንበሱ የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎችን ምክንያት የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎችን ምክንያት  
2 ምክንያት የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎችን ምክንያት የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎችን ምክንያት የሚከተሉት ማስረጃዎችን ምክንያት  
<sup>43</sup>

42 \*

a  $N \times \mathcal{L} \times N$  (f) generations. (29)

b ~~z̄m̄m̄~~ sixty. (23)

<sup>1</sup> **קָלְמָן** *qal ptc. ms con.*

<sup>2</sup> **תִּמְלַחֵךְ** *qal pass. ptc. mp con. + 3mp suf.*



13 የሚሸጠውን ስም እና ቤት በዚህ መመሪያ ይዘሩ ነው እና የሚከተሉት ሰነድ አንቀጽ  
14 የሚከተሉት ሰነድ የሚከተሉት ሰነድ እና የሚከተሉት ሰነድ እና የሚከተሉት ሰነድ እና የሚከተሉት ሰነድ  
15 የሚከተሉት ሰነድ የሚከተሉት ሰነድ እና የሚከተሉት ሰነድ እና የሚከተሉት ሰነድ እና የሚከተሉት ሰነድ

16 የሚሸጠውን ማረጋገጫ እና ተከራካሪ ይችላል 17 የሚሸጠውን ማረጋገጫ እና ተከራካሪ ይችላል  
ከዚህ ስሜ ማረጋገጫ እና ተከራካሪ ይችላል 18 የሚሸጠውን ማረጋገጫ እና ተከራካሪ ይችላል  
የሚሸጠውን ማረጋገጫ እና ተከራካሪ ይችላል 19 የሚሸጠውን ማረጋገጫ እና ተከራካሪ ይችላል  
\* የሚሸጠውን 20 ማረጋገጫ ስሜ ይችላል የሚሸጠውን ማረጋገጫ እና ተከራካሪ ይችላል  
የሚሸጠውን ማረጋገጫ 21 የሚሸጠውን ስሜ ይችላል የሚሸጠውን ማረጋገጫ እና ተከራካሪ  
የሚሸጠውን 22 ማረጋገጫ ስሜ ይችላል የሚሸጠውን ማረጋገጫ 23 ማረጋገጫ ስሜ ይችላል  
የሚሸጠውን 24 የሚሸጠውን ስሜ ይችላል የሚሸጠውን ማረጋገጫ እና ተከራካሪ ይችላል  
የሚሸጠውን ስሜ ይችላል 25 የሚሸጠውን ስሜ ይችላል የሚሸጠውን ማረጋገጫ  
የሚሸጠውን 26 ማረጋገጫ ስሜ ይችላል የሚሸጠውን ስሜ ይችላል  
የሚሸጠውን 27 ማረጋገጫ ስሜ ይችላል የሚሸጠውን ስሜ ይችላል  
የሚሸጠውን 28 ማረጋገጫ ስሜ ይችላል የሚሸጠውን ስሜ ይችላል  
የሚሸጠውን 29 ማረጋገጫ ስሜ ይችላል የሚሸጠውን ስሜ ይችላል

וְלִמְתָּה \* 22 וְלִמְתָּה \* 20 וְחַי \* 12 עַל † מִשְׁפָּט \* 11 צָפֹן † וְרוּ \* 9 וְלִמְתָּה \* 24 וְלִמְתָּה \*

- |   |  |   |  |
|---|--|---|--|
| a | <b>እኝነት</b> (f) outgoing, extremity. (5) | j | <b>ደረሰ</b> to take possession, inherit. (26)<br><i>hitp. impf. 2mp</i> |
| b | <b>አጠቃላይ</b> (f) north. (19)             | k | <b>ደረሰን</b> lot, portion, share. (12)                                  |
| c | [አጠቃላ] to sign, mark. (1)                | l | <b>ስዕስ</b> nine. (20)  |
| d | <b>አጥቃ</b> east, eastward, front. (15)   | m | <b>ፍጋድ</b> region across or beyond, side. (26)                         |
| e | <b>አጥቃ</b> front, east. (13)             | n | <b>ዓመታዊ</b> place of sunrise, east. (13)                               |
| f | <b>አጥቃ</b> to strike. (1)                | o | <b>ደረሰ</b> to take possession, inherit. (26)<br><i>qal impf. 3mp</i>   |
| g | <b>አጥቃ</b> (f) shoulder, side. (15)      |   |  |
| h | <b>ሳራ</b> salt. (11)                     |   |  |
| i | <b>ዓመታዊ</b> (f) border, boundary. (4)    |   |  |

a **אֶרְבָּה** (f) desert-plain, Arabah. (22)

<sup>1</sup> [בְּאַתָּה] pi. wyqtl. 3ms

<sup>2</sup> **קָל** *qal impf.* *2mp*

1 **Spec** - *and now* - 200

35

וְעַלְיָהֶם \* 6 לְהֵם § צָפֹן † יִם † נָגֵב \* 4 וְחוּצָה \* 5 וְמִנְגְּשִׁים \* 8 רְצָח \* 11 אֲרָצָה \* 10 יְנָחָלוּ \* 15 אֲלָמָד common, open land. (6)      1 אַתְּבָנָה eight. (25)  
 וְעַלְיָהֶם \* 6 לְהֵם § צָפֹן † יִם † נָגֵב \* 4 וְחוּצָה \* 5 וְמִנְגְּשִׁים \* 8 רְצָח \* 11 אֲרָצָה \* 10 יְנָחָלוּ \* 15 אֲלָמָד property, goods. (13)      2 מִנְמָר little, a few. (29)  
 וְעַלְיָהֶם \* 6 לְהֵם § צָפֹן † יִם † נָגֵב \* 4 וְחוּצָה \* 5 וְמִנְגְּשִׁים \* 8 רְצָח \* 11 אֲרָצָה \* 10 יְנָחָלוּ \* 15 אֲלָמָד (f) living thing, animal. (30)      3 נִמְמָר to be(come) small, diminished, few. (11)  
 וְעַלְיָהֶם \* 6 לְהֵם § צָפֹן † יִם † נָגֵב \* 4 וְחוּצָה \* 5 וְמִנְגְּשִׁים \* 8 רְצָח \* 11 אֲרָצָה \* 10 יְנָחָלוּ \* 15 אֲלָמָד wall. (10)      4 קְרָב to take possession, inherit. (26)  
 וְעַלְיָהֶם \* 6 לְהֵם § צָפֹן † יִם † נָגֵב \* 4 וְחוּצָה \* 5 וְמִנְגְּשִׁים \* 8 רְצָח \* 11 אֲרָצָה \* 10 יְנָחָלוּ \* 15 אֲלָמָד to measure. (3)      5 קְרָב qal inf. con.  
 וְעַלְיָהֶם \* 6 לְהֵם § צָפֹן † יִם † נָגֵב \* 4 וְחוּצָה \* 5 וְמִנְגְּשִׁים \* 8 רְצָח \* 11 אֲרָצָה \* 10 יְנָחָלוּ \* 15 אֲלָמָד (f) corner, side. (28)      6 קְרָב qal impf. 3ms  
 וְעַלְיָהֶם \* 6 לְהֵם § צָפֹן † יִם † נָגֵב \* 4 וְחוּצָה \* 5 וְמִנְגְּשִׁים \* 8 רְצָח \* 11 אֲרָצָה \* 10 יְנָחָלוּ \* 15 אֲלָמָד east, eastward, front. (15)      7 קְרָב to encounter, meet, befall. (6)  
 וְעַלְיָהֶם \* 6 לְהֵם § צָפֹן † יִם † נָגֵב \* 4 וְחוּצָה \* 5 וְמִנְגְּשִׁים \* 8 רְצָח \* 11 אֲרָצָה \* 10 יְנָחָלוּ \* 15 אֲלָמָד Negev, dry county, south. (24)      8 קְרָב (f) unintentionally, error. (15)  
 וְעַלְיָהֶם \* 6 לְהֵם § צָפֹן † יִם † נָגֵב \* 4 וְחוּצָה \* 5 וְמִנְגְּשִׁים \* 8 רְצָח \* 11 אֲרָצָה \* 10 יְנָחָלוּ \* 15 אֲלָמָד north. (19)      9 קְרָב qal inf. con. + 3ms suf.  
 וְעַלְיָהֶם \* 6 לְהֵם § צָפֹן † יִם † נָגֵב \* 4 וְחוּצָה \* 5 וְמִנְגְּשִׁים \* 8 רְצָח \* 11 אֲרָצָה \* 10 יְנָחָלוּ \* 15 אֲלָמָד refuge, asylum. (11)      10 קְרָב qal inf. con.  
 וְעַלְיָהֶם \* 6 לְהֵם § צָפֹן † יִם † נָגֵב \* 4 וְחוּצָה \* 5 וְמִנְגְּשִׁים \* 8 רְצָח \* 11 אֲרָצָה \* 10 יְנָחָלוּ \* 15 אֲלָמָד to murder, kill. (27)      11 קְרָב qal impf. 3ms

Ch 35:3      1 לְהֵם § צָפֹן † יִם † נָגֵב \* 4 וְחוּצָה \* 5 וְמִנְגְּשִׁים \* 8 רְצָח \* 11 אֲרָצָה \* 10 יְנָחָלוּ \* 15 אֲלָמָד

- a בָּרָא common, open land. (6)
- b בָּרָא property, goods. (13)
- c בָּרָא (f) living thing, animal. (30)
- d בָּרָא wall. (10)
- e בָּרָא to measure. (3)
- f בָּרָא (f) corner, side. (28)
- g בָּרָא east, eastward, front. (15)
- h בָּרָא Negev, dry county, south. (24)
- i בָּרָא (f) north. (19)
- j בָּרָא refuge, asylum. (11)
- k בָּרָא to murder, kill. (27)
- l בָּרָא eight. (25)
- m בָּרָא little, a few. (29)
- n בָּרָא to be(come) small, diminished, few. (11)
- o בָּרָא to take possession, inherit. (26)      12 קְרָב qal impf. 3ms
- p בָּרָא to encounter, meet, befall. (6)
- q בָּרָא (f) unintentionally, error. (15)
- r בָּרָא region across or beyond, side. (26)
- s בָּרָא sojourner. (11)

<sup>1</sup> בָּרָא qal inf. con.

<sup>4</sup> בָּרָא hi. ptc. ms con.

<sup>2</sup> בָּרָא qal impf. 2mp

<sup>5</sup> בָּרָא qal inf. con. + 3ms suf.

<sup>3</sup> בָּרָא qal impf. 3ms

14 וְאַתָּה תִּשְׁלַח אֶת־בְּנֵי־יִשְׂרָאֵל מִן־עַמּוֹת־מִצְרָיִם כַּאֲמָתָה  
15 וְאַתָּה תִּשְׁלַח אֶת־בְּנֵי־יִשְׂרָאֵל מִן־עַמּוֹת־מִצְרָיִם כַּאֲמָתָה  
16 וְאַתָּה תִּשְׁלַח אֶת־בְּנֵי־יִשְׂרָאֵל מִן־עַמּוֹת־מִצְרָיִם כַּאֲמָתָה

17 \* יִדְבֶּר 25 אַחֲלׁ יְשֻׁמּוֹן +

- a. אָמַת eight. (25)

b. אָמַת to be complete, finished. (14)

c. אָמַת to make a noise, confuse. (4) *qal inf. con. + 3mp suf.*

d. אָמַת to be complete, finished. (14) *qal inf. con. + 3mp suf.*

e. אָמַת to be complete, finished. (14) *qal pf. 3cp*

f. בְּאַמֵּת in front of, opposite. (25)

g. בְּאַמֵּת to provoke, harass. (5) *qal juss. 2ms + 3mp suf.*

h. [בְּאַמֵּת] to stir up, strife. (8) *hitp. juss. 2ms*

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<sup>1</sup> בְּאַמֵּת *qal impf. 1cs*

<sup>2</sup> בְּאַמֵּת *qal pf. 1cs + 3fs suf.*

<sup>3</sup> בְּאַמֵּת *qal ptc. ms abs.*

<sup>4</sup> [בְּאַמֵּת] *hi. wyql. 3ms + 3mp suf.*

<sup>5</sup> בְּאַמֵּת *qal wyql. 3mp + 3mp suf.*

<sup>6</sup> בְּאַמֵּת *qal ptc. mp abs.*

i. אֲמֹתָה (f) possession, inheritance. (12)

j. אֲמֹתָה to think, devise, reckon. (30)

k. אֲמֹת also. (19)

l. אֲנָקִים Anakim. (5)

m. אֲנָקִים Hazerim. (1)

n. אֲנָקָה dread. (7)

o. אֲנָקָה (f) fear. (4)

p. אֲנָקָה hearing, report. (5)

q. אֲנָקָה to be agitated, quake, tremble. (4)

r. בְּאַמֵּת to whirl, dance, writhe. (4)

s. בְּאַמֵּת peace, welfare, completeness. (28)

36. **וְהַנְשִׁים** § **עִיר** ‡ **וְנַחֲרָם** † **וְגַלְכֵד** \* 34. **בְּנוֹ** † **נַעַךְ** \* 33. **אֲעַבֵּר** \* 29. **צִוָּה** † **יַבָּק** \* 37. **לְפִנֵּינוֹ** \*

- |   |   |   |  |
|---|---|---|--|
| a | <b>ଶମ୍ନାମ</b> (f) right hand. (30)  | i | [ <b>ହିତ୍ତାବ୍ଦୀ</b> ] to devote, destroy, ban. (13) <i>hi.</i><br><i>wyqtl. 1cp + 3fs suf.</i> |
| b | <b>ଶମ୍ନାମ</b> left, left hand. (17)   | j | <b>ମୁଖ୍ୟ</b> male, man. (6)  |
| c | <b>ଶମ୍ନାମ</b> food. (27)  | k | <b>କନ୍ଧ</b> child. (28)  |
| d | <b>ଶମ୍ନାମ</b> to buy grain. (19) <i>hi. impf. 2ms</i><br>+ 1cs suf.                   | l | <b>ଶମ୍ନାମ</b> to remain, be left over. (30)  |
| e | <b>ଶମ୍ନାମ</b> to be willing, consent. (11)  | m | <b>ଶମ୍ନାମ</b> survivor. (4)  |
| f | <b>ଶମ୍ନାମ</b> to harden, be hard, severe. (10)  | n | <b>ଶମ୍ନାମ</b> to spoil, plunder. (8) <i>qal pf. 1cp</i>  |
| g | <b>ଶମ୍ନାମ</b> to be strong, firm, bold. (9)   | o | <b>ଶମ୍ନାମ</b> prey, spoil, plunder, booty. (10)  |
| h | <b>ଶମ୍ନାମ</b> to capture, seize, take. (7) <i>qal</i><br><i>wyqtl. 1cp + 3ms suf.</i> | p | <b>ଶମ୍ନାମ</b> (f) town, city. (3)  |
|   |   | q | <b>ଶମ୍ନାମ</b> to be high, exalt. (1)   |

<sup>1</sup> **ኅለኗ** *qal impf.* 2ms

<sup>2</sup> **קָלְתִּי** *qal ptc. mp abs.*

<sup>3</sup> **שָׁנֶה** qal ptc. ms abs.

4 **አጭዣ** *hi. inf. con. + 1cp suf.*

<sup>5</sup> קָל qal inf. con. + 3ms suf.

<sup>6</sup> [~~228~~] hi. pf. 1cs

7 [229] *hi.* *impv.* *2ms*

<sup>8</sup> **מִתְ** qal impv. 2ms

<sup>9</sup> ~~מְאַמֵּן~~ qal inf. con.

<sup>10</sup> ~~אָנָּא~~ *qal inf. con. + 1cp suf.*

<sup>11</sup> **הַנְּחָת** *qal wyqtl.* 3ms + 3ms suf.

<sup>12</sup>[**ချမှန်**] *hi.* *wyqtl.* *1cp + 3fs suf.*

<sup>†</sup> \*<sup>2</sup> **מִתְּאַזֵּן** **וְשָׁבֵן** אֲשֶׁר **בְּשָׂמֵחַ** **בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **אֶלְעָזֶר** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר** <sup>14</sup>

<sup>4</sup> **שְׁפֹטָה** **בְּשָׂמֵחַ** **בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר** <sup>3</sup> **בְּנֵי** **אֶלְעָזֶר** **בְּנֵי** **שְׁפֹטָה**  
**אֲלֹהִים** **בְּשָׂמֵחַ** **בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר** <sup>15</sup>  
**כְּאַלְפָתָה** **בְּשָׂמֵחַ** **בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר** <sup>5</sup>  
**בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר** **בְּשָׂמֵחַ** **בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר**  
**בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר** <sup>6</sup> **בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר** <sup>16</sup> **כְּאַלְפָתָה** **בְּשָׂמֵחַ**  
**בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר** <sup>7</sup> **בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר** <sup>17</sup>  
**בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר** <sup>8</sup> **בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר** <sup>18</sup> **f** **מִתְּאַזֵּן** **וְשָׁבֵן** **בְּנֵי**  
**בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר** <sup>9</sup> **בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר** <sup>19</sup>  
**בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר** <sup>10</sup> **בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר** <sup>20</sup> **m** **מִתְּאַזֵּן** **וְשָׁבֵן** **בְּנֵי**  
**וְאֶלְעָזֶר** <sup>11</sup> **בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר** <sup>21</sup> **p** **בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר**  
<sup>12</sup> **בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר** <sup>13</sup> **בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר** <sup>14</sup>

<sup>v</sup> **בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר** <sup>15</sup> **בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר** <sup>22</sup>  
<sup>16</sup> **בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר** <sup>17</sup> **\*y** **בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר** <sup>23</sup>  
<sup>ac</sup> **בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר** <sup>18</sup> **ab** **בְּנֵי** **בְּנֵי** **וְאֶלְעָזֶר** <sup>24</sup>

<sup>‡</sup> **הַשְׁמִידָה** <sup>†</sup> **אֶת** **כָּל** <sup>\*</sup> **לְעַשּׂוֹת** **אֶת** **כָּל** <sup>\*</sup> **מִצְוָה** <sup>‡</sup> **אֶתְכֶם** <sup>†</sup> **וְרַדְפִּיָּה** <sup>22</sup>

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| a <b>מִצְבָּה</b> (f) right hand. (30)                         | p <b>מְלֵאָה</b> deed, practice. (1)   |
| b <b>מִצְבָּה</b> left, left hand. (17)                        | q <b>מְלֵאָה</b> to cleave, cling. (13)  |
| c <b>מִצְרָה</b> (f) curse. (13)                               | r <b>מְלֵאָה</b> pestilence. (8)   |
| d <b>[מִצְרָה]</b> to reach, overtake, attain. (24) <i>hi.</i> | s <b>מְלֵאָה</b> (f) wasting disease, consumption. (2)                             |
| <i>wql. 3cp + 2ms suf.</i>                                     | t <b>מְלֵאָה</b> (f) fever. (2)  |
| e <b>מִצְבָּה</b> basket. (4)                                  | u <b>מְלֵאָה</b> (f) inflammation. (1)   |
| f <b>מִצְבָּה</b> (f) a household vessel, kneading-trough. (5) | v <b>מְלֵאָה</b> violent heat, fever. (1)  |
| g <b>מִצְבָּה</b> (f) belly, body, womb. (13)                  | w <b>מְלֵאָה</b> blight (of crops). (1)  |
| h <b>מִצְבָּה</b> offspring, young of beasts. (5)              | x <b>מְלֵאָה</b> mildeiw, paleness. (1)  |
| i <b>מִצְבָּה</b> cattle. (4)                                  | y <b>מְלֵאָה</b> to pursue, chase, persecute. (26) <i>qal impf. 3cp + 2ms suf.</i> |
| j <b>מִצְבָּה</b> (f) curse. (1)                               | z <b>מְלֵאָה</b> iron. (15)  |
| k <b>מִצְבָּה</b> (f) tumult, confusion. (2)                   | aa <b>מְלֵאָה</b> rain. (8)  |
| l <b>מִצְבָּה</b> (f) rebuke. (1)                              | ab <b>מְלֵאָה</b> dust. (2)  |
| m <b>מִצְבָּה</b> outstretching. (6)                           | ac <b>מְלֵאָה</b> dust, dry earth. (23)  |
| n <b>מִצְבָּה</b> quickly, speedily. (11)                      |  |
| o <b>מִצְבָּה</b> badness, evil. (2)                           |  |

- <sup>1</sup> **מִצְבָּה** *qal inf. con.*
- <sup>2</sup> **[מִצְבָּה]** *pi. ptc. ms abs. + 2ms suf.*
- <sup>3</sup> **[מִצְבָּה]** *qal inf. con.*
- <sup>4</sup> **מִצְבָּה** *qal inf. con. + 3mp suf.*
- <sup>5</sup> **[מִצְבָּה]** *pi. ptc. ms con. + 2ms suf.*
- <sup>6</sup> **מִצְבָּה** *qal pass. ptc. ms abs.*
- <sup>7</sup> **מִצְבָּה** *qal inf. con. + 2ms suf.*
- <sup>8</sup> **מִצְבָּה** *qal inf. con. + 2ms suf.*
- <sup>9</sup> **[מִצְבָּה]** *hi. inf. con. + 2ms suf.*
- <sup>10</sup> **מְלֵאָה** *hi. inf. con. + 2ms suf.*
- <sup>11</sup> **מְלֵאָה** *qal pf. 2ms + 1cs suf.*
- <sup>12</sup> **מְלֵאָה** *pi. inf. con. + 3ms suf.*
- <sup>13</sup> **מְלֵאָה** *qal ptc. ms abs.*
- <sup>14</sup> **מְלֵאָה** *qal inf. con. + 3fs suf.*
- <sup>15</sup> **[מְלֵאָה]** *hi. impf. 3ms + 2ms suf.*
- <sup>16</sup> **מְלֵאָה** *qal inf. con. + 2ms suf.*
- <sup>17</sup> **מְלֵאָה** *qal impf. 3ms*

דְּרָכֵיךְ † אֶת om. \* 29 וּבְעֲפָלִים \* 27 עֹז † om. לְכָל 26 הַשְׁמֶדֶךְ \* 30 יִשְׁגַּלְנָה \*

- a נָגַע to strike, smite. (14)

b נְגֻדָּה (f) terror. (1)

c נְגֻדָּה (f) kingdom, dominion. (13)

d נְגֻדָּה (f) carcass, corpse. (23)

e נְגֻדָּה food. (7)

f נְגֻדָּה to tremble, be terrified. (6)

g נְגֻדָּה boil, eruption. (10)

h נְגֻדָּה tumour. (1)

i נְגֻדָּה itch, scab. (3)

j נְגֻדָּה an eruptive disease, itch. (1)

k נְגֻדָּה to heal, mend. (14)

l נְגֻדָּה madness. (1)

m נְגֻדָּה blindness. (1)

n נְגֻדָּה bewilderment. (1)

o נְגֻדָּה to feel, grope. (7)

p נְגֻדָּה midday, noon. (3)

q נְגֻדָּה blind. (6)

r נְגֻדָּה (f) darkness, gloominess, calamity. (2)

s נְגֻדָּה to advance, prosper. (9)

t נְגֻדָּה to oppress, wrong, extort. (6) *qal*  
pass. ptc. ms abs.

u נְגֻדָּה to tear away, seize, rob. (6) *qal*  
pass. ptc. ms abs.

v [נְגֻדָּה] to deliver, save. (8) *hi.* ptc. ms  
abs.

w [נְגֻדָּה] to betroth. (7)

x נְגֻדָּה vineyard. (20)

y נְגֻדָּה to plant. (10) *qal impf.* 2ms

z נְגֻדָּה to slaughter, butcher, slay. (3) *qal*  
pass. ptc. ms abs.

aa נְגֻדָּה failing with desire, longing. (1)

ab נְגֻדָּה toil, product. (2)

ac נְגֻדָּה to crush. (2) *qal pass.* ptc. ms  
abs.

ad [נְגֻדָּה] to be mad. (1)

ae נְגֻדָּה sight, appearance, vision. (30)

<sup>1</sup> [ኩሮ] hi. inf. con. + 2fs suf.

<sup>2</sup> **ኅናና** *qal impf.* 3ms + 2ms suf.

<sup>3</sup> ~~QMN~~ qal ptc. mp con. + 2ms suf.

<sup>4</sup> [କୁଣ୍ଡ] *hi. impf. 3ms + 2ms suf.*

<sup>5</sup> [~~228~~] *pi.* *impf.* *2ms + 3ms suf.*

<sup>6</sup> הַנְּנָה qal pass. ptc. fp abs

<sup>7</sup> הַנָּה qal pass. ptc. mp abs.

<sup>8</sup> **אָנָא** *qal ptc. fp abs.*

	Qal	Niph <sup>c</sup> al	Pi <sup>c</sup> el	Pu <sup>c</sup> al	Hitpa <sup>c</sup> el	Hiph <sup>c</sup> il	Hoph <sup>c</sup> al
Perfect							
3ms	מִתְּבָא		מִתְּבָא	מִתְּבָא	מִתְּבָאַנְךָ	מִתְּבָאֵנָךְ	
3fs	מִתְּבָאָה		מִתְּבָאָה	מִתְּבָאָה	מִתְּבָאַנְתָּךְ	מִתְּבָאֵנָתָךְ	
2ms	מִתְּבָאָתְךָ		מִתְּבָאָתְךָ	מִתְּבָאָתְךָ	מִתְּבָאַנְתָּךְ	מִתְּבָאֵנָתָךְ	
2fs	מִתְּבָאָתֶךָ		מִתְּבָאָתֶךָ	מִתְּבָאָתֶךָ	מִתְּבָאַנְתָּךְ	מִתְּבָאֵנָתָךְ	
1cs	מִתְּבָאָתָנוּ		מִתְּבָאָתָנוּ	מִתְּבָאָתָנוּ	מִתְּבָאַנְנוּ	מִתְּבָאֵנָנוּ	
3cp	מִתְּבָאָתָם		מִתְּבָאָתָם	מִתְּבָאָתָם	מִתְּבָאַנְםָ	מִתְּבָאֵנָם	
2mp	מִתְּבָאָתָנוּ		מִתְּבָאָתָנוּ	מִתְּבָאָתָנוּ	מִתְּבָאַנְנוּ	מִתְּבָאֵנָנוּ	
2fp	מִתְּבָאָתָנוֹת		מִתְּבָאָתָנוֹת	מִתְּבָאָתָנוֹת	מִתְּבָאַנְנוֹת	מִתְּבָאֵנָנוֹת	
1cp	מִתְּבָאָתָנוּ		מִתְּבָאָתָנוּ	מִתְּבָאָתָנוּ	מִתְּבָאַנְנוּ	מִתְּבָאֵנָנוּ	
Imperfect							
3ms	מִתְּבָאֵה		מִתְּבָאֵה	מִתְּבָאֵה	מִתְּבָאַנְךָ	מִתְּבָאֵנָךְ	
3fs	מִתְּבָאֵה		מִתְּבָאֵה	מִתְּבָאֵה	מִתְּבָאַנְתָּךְ	מִתְּבָאֵנָתָךְ	
2ms	מִתְּבָאֵה		מִתְּבָאֵה	מִתְּבָאֵה	מִתְּבָאַנְתָּךְ	מִתְּבָאֵנָתָךְ	
2fs	מִתְּבָאֵה		מִתְּבָאֵה	מִתְּבָאֵה	מִתְּבָאַנְתָּךְ	מִתְּבָאֵנָתָךְ	
1cs	מִתְּבָאֵה		מִתְּבָאֵה	מִתְּבָאֵה	מִתְּבָאַנְנוּ	מִתְּבָאֵנָנוּ	
3mp	מִתְּבָאֵה		מִתְּבָאֵה	מִתְּבָאֵה	מִתְּבָאַנְםָ	מִתְּבָאֵנָם	
3fp	מִתְּבָאֵה		מִתְּבָאֵה	מִתְּבָאֵה	מִתְּבָאַנְמָ	מִתְּבָאֵנָמָ	
2mp	מִתְּבָאֵה		מִתְּבָאֵה	מִתְּבָאֵה	מִתְּבָאַנְנוּ	מִתְּבָאֵנָנוּ	
2fp	מִתְּבָאֵה		מִתְּבָאֵה	מִתְּבָאֵה	מִתְּבָאַנְנוֹת	מִתְּבָאֵנָנוֹת	
1cp	מִתְּבָאֵה		מִתְּבָאֵה	מִתְּבָאֵה	מִתְּבָאַנְנוֹת	מִתְּבָאֵנָנוֹת	
Imperative							
ms	מִתְּבָא		מִתְּבָא	מִתְּבָאַנְךָ	מִתְּבָאֵנָךְ		
fs	מִתְּבָאָה		מִתְּבָאָה	מִתְּבָאַנְתָּךְ	מִתְּבָאֵנָתָךְ		
mp	מִתְּבָאָתְךָ		מִתְּבָאָתְךָ	מִתְּבָאַנְתָּךְ	מִתְּבָאֵנָתָךְ		
fp	מִתְּבָאָתָנוֹת		מִתְּבָאָתָנוֹת	מִתְּבָאַנְנוֹת	מִתְּבָאֵנָנוֹת		
Infinitive Construct							
	מִתְּבָאָה		מִתְּבָאָה	מִתְּבָאָה	מִתְּבָאַנְךָ	מִתְּבָאֵנָךְ	
Infinitive Absolute							
	מִתְּבָאָתְךָ		מִתְּבָאָתְךָ	מִתְּבָאָתְךָ	מִתְּבָאַנְךָ	מִתְּבָאֵנָךְ	
Active Participle							
ms	מִתְּבָאָה		מִתְּבָאָה	מִתְּבָאַנְךָ	מִתְּבָאֵנָךְ		
fs	מִתְּבָאָה		מִתְּבָאָה	מִתְּבָאַנְתָּךְ	מִתְּבָאֵנָתָךְ		
Passive Participle							
ms				מִתְּבָאָה			
fs				מִתְּבָאָה			
Waw Consecutive							
3ms	מִתְּבָאָה						



- אָבָה** (f) beast, animal, cattle.  
(126)
- אֶחָד** to come in, come, go. (638)
- אָלֵךְ** to choose. (38)
- אַמְּנָה** between, among. (177)
- אָמֵן** house. (334)
- אָמָרָה** firstborn, oldest. (75)
- אָלֹה** to mix, confound. (40)
- אַלְעָם** Balaam. (55)
- אַלְעָקָה** Balak. (40)
- אֲלֹא** so as not, in order not. (33)
- אָלָה** son. (1525)
- אָלָה** to build. (44)
- אַלְפָנִים** Benjamin. (31)
- אָלָה** herd, cattle, ox. (99)
- אָלָה** morning. (82)
- אָלָה** (f) covenant, treaty. (82)
- [**אָלָה**] to bless, kneel. (140)
- אָלָה** flesh. (142)
- אָלָה** (f) daughter. (203)
- ת**
- אָלָתָה** to redeem, act as kinsman.  
(35)
- אָלָתָה** border, boundary,  
territory. (57)
- אָלָתָה** great, large. (113)
- אָלָתָה** nation, people. (91)
- אָלָתָה** to sojourn. (35)
- אָלָתָה** to uncover, reveal; remove,  
exile. (33)
- אָלָתָה** also, even, indeed. (183)
- אָלָה** if. (300)
- אָלָה** (f) cubit. (76)
- אָלָה** to say, utter. (1421)
- אָלָה** Amorite. (44)
- אָלָה** we. (34)
- אָלָה** I. (183)
- אָלָה** I. (149)
- אָלָה** to gather, remove. (52)
- אָלָה** nostril, nose, face, anger.  
(52)
- אָלָה** four. (99)
- אָלָה** forty. (64)
- אָלָה** chest, ark. (42)
- אָלָה** earth, land. (888)
- אָלָה** to curse. (40)
- אָלָה** (f) fire. (113)
- אָלָה** (f) woman, wife. (304)
- אָלָה** burnt offering. (62)
- אָלָה** offence, guilt. (33)
- אָלָה** who, which, what; that.  
(1755)
- אָלָה** [Sign of direct object].  
(4370)
- אָלָה** with. (306)
- אָלָה** you. (183)
- אָלָה** you. (85)
- א**
- אָלָה** in, by, with. (376)
- אָלָה** garment, covering. (116)
- אָלָה** (1) alone; (2) pole. (91)



**ନୂଦିତ** new moon, month. (87)

[ବାହୁଦା] to bow down. (45)

**ବ୍ୟାପକ** outside, a street. (64)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି** to be (become) strong,  
strengthen. (34)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** to sin, miss the mark. (76)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** (f) sin, sin-offering. (141)

**ବ୍ୟାଜ** alive, living. (71)

**ବ୍ୟାଜ** to live. (86)

**ବ୍ୟାଜିତ** life. (37)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି** fat. (65)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** dream. (38)

[ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ] to defile pollute; begin.  
(46)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** donkey, ass. (41)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** five. (139)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** fifty. (74)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** to decline, encamp, bend  
down. (94)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** half. (37)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** enclosure, court. (37)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** statute. (48)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** (f) statute, ordinance. (57)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** (f) sword. (39)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** to burn, be kindled, of  
anger. (34)



**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** (f) ring, signet. (42)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** clean, pure. (71)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** sojourner. (69)



**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** word, thing, matter. (274)

[**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ**] to speak. (452)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** generation, period. (61)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** blood. (168)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** way, road, journey. (124)



**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** he, she, it. (663)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** to be, become, happen.  
(1072)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** to go, walk. (88)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** they. (120)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** behold! see! (49)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** behold!, see! (224)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** mountain, hill, hill country.  
(165)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** to kill, slay. (43)



**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** this. (188)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** to slaughter for sacrifice,  
sacrifice. (43)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** sacrifice. (73)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** this. (361)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** gold. (147)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** to flow, gush. (32)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** male. (59)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** to remember. (40)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** old. (54)

**ବ୍ୟକ୍ଷଣ** seed, offspring. (113)