

# The Book of Isaiah



The Book of Isaiah

A Hebrew Reader

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Timothy A. Lee Publishing

# The Book of Isaiah: A Hebrew Reader

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Timothy A. Lee Publishing, Cambridge, England

[www.timothyalee.com](http://www.timothyalee.com)

@Timothy\_A\_Lee

@TimothyALeePub

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This biblical base text is based on the Westminster Leningrad Codex, which is in the public domain.

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# Introduction

This is a Hebrew reader for The Book of Isaiah. It is designed as a useful cost-efficient tool for two groups of people. First, for students learning Biblical Hebrew after a year's worth of study this series provides the material to grow in reading ability from the primary texts. Second, this series is designed for pastors, rabbis, scholars, and curious lay people looking to refresh their Hebrew, or use them in preparation for their work of study, preaching, and teaching.

The book immerses the reader in the biblical texts in order to build confidence reading Biblical Hebrew as quickly as possible. The transition from translating basic sentences to reading whole passages and books is a steep learning curve that can be discouraging to students. To help bridge this gap, the reader's generous glosses enable the student with only one year's worth of vocabulary to begin reading whole passages. Specifically, all uncommon words that occur 80 times or fewer in the Bible are glossed as footnotes. This enables the reader to continue reading every passage unhindered. Therefore, the book complements traditional language grammars and is especially ideal for beginner and intermediate students learning to read Biblical Hebrew. However, even advanced readers will appreciate the glossing of the rare words, since it saves time reading the text.

The book of Isaiah is a major work of the Bible, well known in the Jewish and Christian traditions, making it an important book to read.

## How to use this reader

In order to aid the reader and simplify the reading process, this book contains a collection of useful data around and within the main body of text. Information includes:

- The glossing of uncommon words that the reader might not know or struggle to recall.
- The morphological parsing of difficult forms.
- Potentially difficult proper nouns shaded in grey.
- Qere readings are listed with vowels in the margins

This reader includes basic glosses and morphology when relevant in footnotes. These are displayed in two separate levels of footnotes. The primary level contains the glosses of all the rarer words, and if necessary their morphology. The secondary level is only for displaying complex morphology of common words that might be useful for beginner and intermediate readers.

### Glossing

All uncommon words are glossed with English translation possibilities in the primary footnotes. These less frequent words are defined as those that occur 80 times or fewer in the Hebrew Bible. It is assumed that after one year's study, a student will know the common words. These 449 distinct lexemes occur 11,636 times in The Book of Isaiah. This accounts for 68.7%

of the 16,931 Hebrew words found in the book.<sup>1</sup> An alphabetical list of these common words may be consulted in the glossary found among the appendices of this book.

For example, in Genesis 1:1, we encounter the word בָּרָאשִׁית<sup>a</sup>. The word is uncommon, occurring only 51 times in the Hebrew Bible. Therefore, it is glossed in the primary footnotes. The lexeme behind the word is in bold type נָשִׁית. After the underlying lexeme, basic English glosses are supplied followed by the frequency of the lexeme in the Hebrew Bible in parentheses. These glosses contain the main translation possibilities for the word. They are consistent throughout the reader, not context specific. This means they are suitable for memorising as the reader works through the book. It also means a reader learns not to depend too heavily upon glosses, given a word can have an unusual, or very specific meaning determined by the context.

The glosses are primarily those of BDB.<sup>2</sup> I have lightly updated the language and translations offered. The glosses offer the more common translations of the words, though context is key for meaning. Given these glosses are primarily for the general reader, a dictionary such as HALOT is recommended where exegetical points are under question.<sup>3</sup> These glosses are spelled according to British English.

The primary footnotes are alphabetical, not numerical. They restart at *a* on every new page and chapter. If a word appears multiple times in a single page, then subsequent occurrences

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<sup>1</sup> According to the Westminster Leningrad Codex base text and MorphHB parsing scheme adopted by this book.

<sup>2</sup> Frances Brown, S. R. Driver, and Charles A. Briggs. *The Brown-Driver-Briggs Hebrew and English Lexicon. With an appendix containing the Biblical Aramaic*. London: Oxford University Press, 1906.

<sup>3</sup> Ludwig Köhler et al., eds. *The Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament (2 Volumes)*. Leiden: Brill, 2001

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a נָשִׁית (f) first, beginning, chief.

(51)

will refer to the first gloss using the same alphabetical footnote mark. For example, בְּרָאֵשִׁית ... בְּרָאֵשִׁית<sup>a</sup>.

Verbs that primarily occur in stems other than Qal and do not occur in the Qal stem in the *qatal* or *yiqtol* moods are listed without vowels and in square brackets. Even if a verb generally does not occur in Qal, but exists in the Qal stem in either *qatal* or *yiqtol* moods, even if only once, then I retain the vowels. Hence you will find [בְּרָאֵשִׁ], because even though it is common in the Qal passive participle form בְּרָאֵשִׁ, it is primarily found in the Pi<sup>e</sup>el stem, and never occurs in Qal *qatal* or *yiqtol*.

## Parsing

Difficult word forms are parsed in the footnotes. For uncommon words these are supplied alongside the gloss, for example, יְקֻווּ.<sup>b</sup> This indicates the form יְקֻווּ is a niph<sup>c</sup>al jussive third-person masculine plural from the verb [קַוֵּה]. For common words that contain a difficult form, a secondary set of footnotes are supplied. These footnotes contain no glosses as the reader is expected to know the basic glosses. Instead only the underlying lexeme in the present tense is displayed with the relevant morphological parsing. For example, in Genesis 1:22 בְּרָאֵב<sup>1</sup> is a jussive form, from the pe-yod verb בְּרָאֵב. Unlike the primary footnotes, these secondary footnotes are listed numerically. This allows the reader who is competent with morphological forms to skip over these words without distraction. These grey italicised footnotes should not be confused with verse numbers (e.g., <sup>1</sup>) which are bold and sans-serif.

---

a בְּרָאֵשִׁ (f) first, beginning, chief. b [קַוֵּה] to collect. (2) *ni. juss.*  
 (51) 3mp

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<sup>1</sup> בְּרָאֵב *qal juss. 3ms*

# Abbreviations

1	first person
1cp	first-person common plural
1cs	first-person common singular
2	second person
2cp	third-person common plural
2fp	second-person feminine plural
2fs	second-person feminine singular
2mp	second-person masculine plural
2ms	second-person masculine singular
2p	second-person plural
3	third person
3cp	third-person common plural
3fp	third-person feminine plural
3fs	third-person feminine singular
3mp	third-person masculine plural
3ms	third-person masculine singular
3p	third-person plural
abs.	absolute
coh.	cohortative
com./c.	common (gender)
const./con.	construct
d.	dual

fem./f.	feminine
fp	feminine plural
fs	feminine singular
hi.	hiph <sup>c</sup> il
hisht.	hishtaph <sup>c</sup> el
hitp.	hitpa <sup>c</sup> el
hitpalp.	hitp <sup>c</sup> alp <sup>c</sup> el
hitpol.	hitp <sup>c</sup> ol <sup>c</sup> el
ho.	hoph <sup>c</sup> al
impf.	yiqṭol (imperfect)
impv.	imperative
inf.	infinitive
juss.	jussive
masc./m.	masculine
mp	masculine plural
ms	masculine singular
ni.	niph <sup>c</sup> al
nitp.	nitpa <sup>c</sup> el
nitpal.	nitp <sup>c</sup> al <sup>c</sup> el
pal.	pa <sup>c</sup> lel
pass.	passive
pf.	qaṭal (perfect)
pi.	pi <sup>c</sup> el
pil.	pil <sup>c</sup> el
pilp.	pilp <sup>c</sup> el
pl.	plural
pol.	pol <sup>c</sup> el
polp.	polp <sup>c</sup> al
ptc.	participle
pu.	pu <sup>c</sup> al

pul.	pul <sup>c</sup> al
sg.	singular
suf.	suffix
wqtl.	weqaṭal (sequential perfect)
wyqtl.	wayyiqtol (waw consecutive)



# יְשֻׁעָרֶה :

**1** חֹזֵן<sup>a</sup> יְשֻׁעָרֶה בְּנֵ אַמּוֹץ אֲשֶׁר חֹזֵה<sup>b</sup> עַל־יִהוּדָה  
וַיַּרְא שָׁלָם בַּיָּמִי עַזְּזָה<sup>c</sup> יוֹתֵם אָחָז יְהוּקָה<sup>d</sup> מֶלֶךְ  
יִהוּדָה:

**2** שְׁמַעוּ שְׁמִים וְהַאֲנָנִי<sup>e</sup> אָרֶץ כִּי יְהוּדָה דָּבָר  
בְּנִים גְּדוּלָתִי וְרוּמָמָתִי<sup>f</sup> וְהַם פְּשֻׁעָוִם<sup>g</sup> בְּיִ: 1  
נוֹחָמָר אֲבוֹס<sup>h</sup> בְּעָלָיו<sup>i</sup> יְהֻעָד<sup>j</sup> שָׂוֵר<sup>k</sup> קָנָה<sup>l</sup> וְעַמְּיִ לְאַיְלָע<sup>m</sup> 3  
יְשָׁרָאֵל<sup>n</sup> לְאַיְלָע<sup>o</sup> עַמְּיִ לְאַתְּבָנָן<sup>p</sup>: 4  
הַיּוֹג<sup>q</sup> גָּנוּי חֹטָא עַם כְּבָד<sup>r</sup> עָזָן זָרָע<sup>s</sup> מְרָעִים<sup>t</sup> בְּנִים  
מְשִׁיחִיתִים<sup>u</sup> עַזְּבוּ אֶת־יְהוּדָה<sup>v</sup> גָּאָצְוּ אֶת־קָדוֹשׁ יְשָׁרָאֵל<sup>w</sup> גָּזְרוּ  
אַחֲרֵי<sup>x</sup>: 5  
עַל מָה תִּכְּבֹּ� עַזְּדָתְּסִיפְּרָה<sup>y</sup> סָרָה<sup>z</sup> כָּל־רָאשׁ לְחַלְיִ  
וְכָל־לְבָב הַיּוֹג<sup>aa</sup>: 6  
מְקִפְּרָגָל<sup>bb</sup> וְעַד־רָאשׁ<sup>cc</sup> אַיְזָבּוּ מְתָמָם<sup>dd</sup> פְּצָעָ<sup>ee</sup>  
וְתִּבְוָרָה<sup>ff</sup> טְרִיחָה<sup>gg</sup>

## 1

- a חֹזֵן vision. (35)
- b חֹזֵה to see, behold. (51)
- c [אָזֵן] to give ear, listen, hear. (41)
- d פְּשֻׁעָה to rebel, transgress. (41)
- e שָׁלָם head of cattle, ox, bull. (79)
- f אָבָוט crib. (3)
- g הָיָה ah! alas! (51)
- h כְּבָד heavy. (39)
- i נָאָז to spurn, despise. (25)
- j יוֹרֵה to be a stranger. (76)

k אַחֲרֵי back side. (41)

l סָרָה (f) turning aside, deflection, apostasy, withdrawal. (8)

m חַלְיִ sicknes. (24)

n דָּנוֹ faint. (3)

o מְרָחָם soundness. (4)

p פְּצָעָ bruise, wound. (8)

q חַבּוֹרָה (f) stripe, blow. (7)

r מְפַקָּה (f) blow, wound, slaughter. (48)

s טְרִיחָה fresh. (2)

## 1

- <sup>1</sup> רָום pol. pf. 1cs
- <sup>2</sup> קָנָה qal ptc. ms con. + 3ms suf.

<sup>3</sup> בֵּין hitpol. pf. 3ms

<sup>4</sup> רָעַשׁ hi. ptc. mp abs.

<sup>5</sup> נְכָה ho. impf. 2mp

<sup>6</sup> יְפֻקֵּחַ hi. impf. 2mp

לֹא־זָרַוּ וְלֹא חִבְשׁוּ  
**7** אֶת־צָבָם שְׁמַלְחָה<sup>d</sup> עֲרֵיכֶם שְׁרָפּוֹת<sup>i</sup> אֲשֶׁר אָדָמָתֶם  
 לְנַגְדָּכֶם<sup>j</sup>

זָרִים<sup>e</sup> אֲכָלִים אַתָּה  
 וְשִׁמְמָה<sup>d</sup> כִּמְהֻפְכָת<sup>f</sup> זָרִים:  
**8** וְנוֹתְרָה בַּת־צִיּוֹן קָסְקָה<sup>g</sup> בְּכָרָם כְּמַלְוָנָה  
 בְּמִקְשָׁה<sup>h</sup> כְּעִיר נְצֹורָה:  
**9** לְלִילִי<sup>k</sup> יְהוָה צְבָאֹות הַזֹּעֲרָה<sup>2</sup> לְנֵגֶשֶׁרֶד<sup>1</sup> בְּמַעַט  
 לְעַמְרָה דְּמִינָוֹם<sup>p</sup>: סְסָרָם הַיָּינוּ  
 קָצִינָי<sup>n</sup> סָלָם שְׁמָעוּ דְּבָרְיִזְעָנָה  
 עִם עַמְרָה:  
 יֹאמֶר יְהוָה  
 וְתַלְבֵּן מִרְאִים<sup>r</sup>  
 לֹא חִפְצָתִי:<sup>q</sup>

הָאָנָנוּ תֹּורַת אַלְהָנוּ  
**11** לְמַה־לִי רְבִזְבָּחִיכֶם  
 שְׁבַעֲתִי עַלְוֹת אֵילִים  
 וְלִם פְּרִים וְכָבְשִׁים וְעַתְוָדִים<sup>q</sup>  
**12** כִּי תָבֹא לִרְאוֹת<sup>3</sup> פָּנָי  
 מִידְבָּקֵשׁ זֹאת מִזְדָּכָם  
**13** לֹא תִּסְפֹּר<sup>4</sup> הַבִּיא מִנְחַת־שְׂרוֹא<sup>t</sup> קְטָרָת<sup>u</sup> תְּוַעֲבָה  
 הִיא לִי

a זָרָ to press down and out.

(3) *qal pass. pf. 3cp*

b חִבְשָׁ to bind, saddle. (33)

c רַכְךָ to be tender, weak, soft.

(8)

d שְׁמַמָּה (f) devastation, waste.

(57)

e זָוֵר to be a stranger. (76)

f מְהֻפְכָת (f) overthrow. (6)

g סְקָה (f) thicket, booth. (31)

h מַלְוָנָה (f) lodge, hut. (2)

i מִקְשָׁה (f) place, field, of cucumbers. (1)

j נְצֹר to watch, guard, keep.

(61) *qal pass. ptc. fs abs.*

k לְלִילָא if not, unless. (14)

l שְׁרִיד survivor. (28)

m דְּמָה to be like, resemble.

(29) *qal pf. 1cp*

n קָצִין chief, ruler. (12)

o [אוֹן] to give ear, listen, hear.

(41)

p מְרִיא fatling. (8)

q עַתָּה he-goat. (29)

r חִפְזֵן to delight in, desire. (74)

s רְמָס to trample. (19)

t שְׂרוֹא emptiness, vanity. (53)

u קְטָרָת (f) incense, smoke.

(60)

<sup>1</sup> שְׁרָף *qal pass. ptc. fp abs.*<sup>2</sup> יִתְרָא *hi. pf. 3ms*<sup>3</sup> רָאָה *ni. inf. con.*<sup>4</sup> יִסְרָא *hi. impf. 2mp*

חֶדֶשׁ וְשִׁבְתָּה קֹרֵא מִקְרָא לְאָוֹךְ אָנוּ <sup>b</sup> וְעַצְרָה <sup>c</sup>:  
 חֲדַשִּׁים יְמֻזְדִּיכֶם <sup>14</sup>  
 שְׁנָאָה נְפָשִׁי  
 גָּלְאִיתָה נְשָׂא:  
 אַעֲלִים <sup>g</sup> עַיִן מֶלֶם  
 אַיִגְבִּי שְׁמָעֵץ  
 יְדִיכֶם דְּמִים מְלָאָה: <sup>15</sup>  
 רְחַצְיוֹ הַזְּכִינָה  
 מְנַנְּדָע עַנִּי  
 דָּרְשָׁו מְשִׁפט <sup>2</sup> <sup>17</sup> לְמַדוּ הַיְטָב <sup>2</sup>  
 הַסִּירָו לְעַלְלִיכֶם <sup>1</sup>  
 תְּדַלְּוָה הַרְעָה: <sup>m</sup> אַשְׁרִיו חַמּוֹץ <sup>o</sup>  
 שְׁפָטוּ יְתּוֹם <sup>p</sup>  
 לְכוּ נָא וְנוֹכָחָה <sup>s</sup> <sup>18</sup>  
 יָאמַר יְהוָה  
 כְּשַׁלְגָן יְלַבְּנָה כְּשַׁנִּים <sup>u</sup>  
 אִסְמִידְיוֹ חַטְאֵיכֶם כְּשַׁנִּים <sup>t</sup>  
 אִסְמִירִים נָא כְּתֹולָע <sup>y</sup>  
 טֻוב <sup>ab</sup> הָאָרֶץ תָּאַכְלוּ: <sup>aa</sup> אִסְמָהָבוּ וְשְׁמַעְתָּם <sup>19</sup>

- a **מִקְרָא** convocation, assembly. (23)
- b **אָנוּ** iniquity, wickedness. (79)
- c **עַצְרָה** (f) assembly. (11)
- d **תְּרָחָה** burden. (2)
- e **לְאָה** to be weary, impatient. (19) *ni. pf. 1cs*
- f **פָּרָשָׁה** to spread out, spread. (67) *pi. inf. con. + 2mp suf.*
- g **[עַלְמָה]** to conceal. (28)
- h **תְּפִלָּה** (f) prayer. (77)
- i **רְחֵץ** to wash, wash off, away, bathe. (72)
- j **זְכָה** to be clear, clean, pure. (8)
- k **רְעֵעָה** badness, evil. (19)
- l **מְשֻׁלָּל** deed, practice. (41)
- m **תְּדַלָּל** to cease, leave off. (58)

- n **[אָשֶׁר]** to go straight, be blessed. (16)
- o **חַמּוֹץ** ruthless. (1)
- p **יְתּוֹם** orphan. (42)
- q **רִיב** to strive, contend. (67)
- r **אָלָמָנוֹה** (f) widow. (56)
- s **יְכַח** to decide, reprove, rebuke. (59)
- t **חַטָּא** sin. (34)
- u **שְׂנִי** scarlet. (42)
- v **שְׁלֹגָן** snow. (20)
- w **[לְבָן]** to be white. (5)
- x **אָרָם** to be red. (10)
- y **תְּוֹלָע** worm, scarlet stuff. (4)
- z **אָמָרָה** wool. (16)
- aa **אָבָה** to be willing, consent. (54)
- ab **טֻובָה** good things, goods, goodness. (32)

<sup>1</sup> **רְעֵעָה** *hi. inf. abs.*

<sup>2</sup> **יְטָבָה** *hi. inf. abs.*

<sup>3</sup> **תְּלֻקָּה** *qal impv. 2mp*

**מְרֹךְ־פָּבֵלִי חַשְׁדָ:**  
**פָּצַחְגָּרְבָּה:**  
**אֲרַזְיָן לְבָנוֹן:**  
**הַכְּרִת עַלְיָנוֹ:**  
**לְקַרְבָּת בּוֹאָדָ:**  
**כָּל־עַתּוֹדִי אָרֶץ:**  
**כָּל מַלְכִי גּוֹיִם:**  
**וַיֹּאמֶר אָלִיךְ:**  
**אָלִינוּ נְמַשְׁלָתָה:**  
**הַמִּנְתָּס נְבָלִיךְ:**  
**וּמְכֻסִּיךְ תּוֹלְעָה:**  
**הַיְלָל בּוֹשָׁחָר:**  
**הַוּלָשׁ עַל־גּוֹיִם:**

**רְדָה<sup>a</sup> בְּאֶל גּוֹיִם**  
**נְחָה<sup>e</sup> שְׁקַטָּה<sup>f</sup> כָּל־הָאָרֶץ**  
**גּוֹמְבָרוֹשִׁים<sup>i</sup> שְׁמַחוּ לְהָ**  
**מְאוֹז<sup>k</sup> שְׁכַבָּת לְאִישָׁלָה**  
**שְׁאֹול<sup>l</sup> מִתְחַת רְגַנְהָה<sup>h</sup> לְהָ**  
**עוֹלָר<sup>m</sup> לְהָ רְפָאִים<sup>n</sup>**  
**הַקִּים מִכְסָאֹוֹתָם**  
**כָּלִים יַעֲנוּ**  
**גּוֹמְאָתָה חַלִּית<sup>p</sup> כִּמְנוֹנוֹ**  
**הַוּרְד<sup>2</sup> שְׁאֹול גְּאוֹנָה<sup>r</sup>**  
**תְּחִתְיֵךְ יַצְעָר<sup>v</sup> רְמָה<sup>u</sup>**  
**אִירָךְ<sup>y</sup> נְפָלָת מִשְׁמִים<sup>12</sup>**  
**גְּנוּעָת<sup>ab</sup> לְאָרֶץ**

- a **רְדָה** to have dominion, rule, dominate. (24)
- b **מְרֹךְ־פָּבֵלִי** persecution. (1)
- c **בְּלִי** without, not. (58)
- d **חַשְׁדָ:** to withhold, refrain. (27)
- e **נְחָה** to rest, come to rest. (67)  
*qal pf. 3fs*
- f **שְׁקַטָּה** to be quiet, undisturbed. (41)
- g **פָּצַחְגָּרְבָּה** to cause to break, break forth with. (8)
- h **רְגַהָה** (f) ringing cry. (33)
- i **בְּרוֹשָׁה** cypress, fir. (20)
- j **אָרֶץ** cedar. (73)
- k **מְאוֹז** after, from that time. (19)
- l **רְגַנְהָה** to be agitated, quake, tremble. (41)
- m **עוֹלָר** to rouse oneself, awake. (80) *pol. pf. 3ms*
- n **רְפָאִים** shades, ghosts. (8)
- o **עַפְוֹד** he-goat. (29)

- p **חַלִּה** to be weak, sick. (59)  
*pu. pf. 2ms*
- q **[מְשַׁלֵּחַ]** to represent, be like. (7)
- r **גְּאוֹנָה** exaltation, pride. (49)
- s **הַקִּים** (f) sound, music, of instruments Is 14:11. (1)
- t **נְבָלָה** harp, lute, guitar. (27)
- u **יַצְעָר** to lay, spread out. (4) *ho. impf. 3ms*
- v **רְמָה** (f) worm. (7)
- w **מִכְסָה** covering. (4)
- x **תּוֹלְעָה** (f) worm, scarlet stuff. (39)
- y **אִירָךְ** how? (61)
- z **הַיְלָל** morning star. (1)
- aa **שְׁחָר** dawn. (24)
- ab **בְּדָעָה** to hew, cut off, cut down. (22)
- ac **חַלְשָׁה** (1) to be weak, prostrate; (2) weaken, disable, prostrate. (3)

<sup>1</sup> **בּוֹא** *qal inf. con. + 2ms suf.*

<sup>2</sup> **יַרְדָּה** *ho. pf. 3ms*

הַשְׁמִים אֱלֹהָה

אָרֶם כָּסָאֵי

<sup>13</sup> וְאַתָּה אָמַרְתָּ בְּלֹבֶבֶךְ

מִמְעָל לְכֹכְבֵּי אָלָה

וְאַשְׁבֵּ בְּהַר־מוֹעֵד בִּירְכַּתְיָ צָפֹן:

אֲדֹמָה לְעָלָיוֹן:

אֶל־יְרֻכָּתִיבָּוֹר:

אַלְיָיךְ וְתַבְונָנוּ

מִרְעָשָׂ מִמְלָכֹות:

וּעֲרֵיו הַרְסָ

<sup>18</sup> כָּל־מֶלֶכִי גּוֹים:

אִישׁ בְּבִיתָו:

כָּנָצֵר נְחַטָּבֵ

יְוָדֵי

עַמְקָה הַרְגָּתָ

זָרָע מְרוּעִים:

<sup>14</sup> אֲלֹהָה עַל־בְּמַתִּיעַ עַבְ

<sup>15</sup> אֲדֹ אֶל־שְׁאֹל תַּוְרֵד

<sup>16</sup> רְאֵיָךְ אַלְיָיךְ יְשִׁיחָהוּ

הַזָּה הָאִישׁ מִרְגַּזְזָה הָאָרֶץ

<sup>17</sup> שְׁם הַבְּלֵז כְּמִדְבָּר

אִסְרִיוֹן לְאֶפְתָּח בִּיתָה:

כְּלָם שְׁכָבוּ בְּכָבָוד

<sup>19</sup> וְאַתָּה הַשְּׁלָכָת מִקְבָּרֶךָ

לְבִוְשָׁה הַרְגִּים מִטְעָנִים חָרֵב

אֶל־אָבְנִיר־בָּוֹר כְּפָנֶר מוֹבָס:

<sup>20</sup> לְאֶתְחָר אַתָּם בְּקִבְרֵה

כִּירְאָצָה שְׁחָתָה

לְאִזְקָרָא לְעוֹלָם

a כּוֹכֵב star. (37)

b יְרֻכָּה flank, side. (28)

c שָׁבֵב dark cloud. (32)

d דָמָה to be like, resemble. (29)

e עַלְיוֹן Highest, Most High. (30)

f בָּוֹר pit, cistern, well, dungeon. (66)

g [שְׁנָתָה] to gaze. (3)

h רָנָן to be agitated, quake, tremble. (41)

i רָעֵשׁ to quake, shake. (30)

j תְּבָל (f) world. (36)

k הַרְסָ to tear down, overthrow, destroy. (43)

l אָסֵר bondman, prisoner. (12)

m קְבָּרֶךָ grave, sepulchre. (67)

n נְצָר sprout, shoot. (4)

o תְּחַטָּבֵן to abhor, be abominable. (22)

p לְבֹשָׁה clothing, garment. (33)

q טַעַן to pierce. (1)

r פְּלֹר corpse, carcass. (22)

s בָּוּס to tread down, trample. (12)

t יְחִידָה to be united. (3)

u קְבָּרָה (f) grave, burial. (14)

<sup>1</sup> יְרָד ho. impf. 3ms

<sup>2</sup> רְאֵה qal ptc. mp con. + 2ms suf.

<sup>3</sup> בִּין hitpol. impf. 3mp

4 שְׁוִים qal pf. 3ms

5 הַרְגָּנָה qal pass. ptc. mp abs.

6 יְרָד qal ptc. mp con.

7 רָעֵשׁ hi. ptc. mp abs.

הַנִּיְהָ הַשְׁרוֹן <sup>a</sup>כְּעַרְבָּהּ  
וַיַּנֶּאֱרֵב <sup>b</sup>בְּשָׂנוֹ וְכַרְמֶלְ:

<sup>10</sup> עַתָּה אַקְוּם יֹאמֶר יְהוָה עַתָּה אֲרוֹמָם <sup>1</sup>עַתָּה אַפְשָׁאָ:

<sup>11</sup> פְּתַחְרוּ חַשְׁשָׁ <sup>c</sup>תַּלְדוּ קַשְׁ <sup>d</sup>רַוְחָלָם אֲשֶׁר הַאֲכָלָכָם:

<sup>12</sup> וְהִיוּ עַמִּים מִשְׁרָפּוֹת שָׁיד <sup>f</sup>קוֹצִים <sup>g</sup>כְּסֻוחִים <sup>i</sup>בְּאַשׁ  
וְצַהֲרָיָה: ס

<sup>k</sup> שָׁמְעוּ רְחוּקִים אֲשֶׁר עָשָׂוִת <sup>4</sup>  
וְרָעוֹ קָרוּבִים <sup>5</sup>  
גְּבָרָתִי:

<sup>13</sup> <sup>14</sup> פְּחַדְךָ <sup>m</sup>בְּצִיּוֹן חַטָּאִים <sup>n</sup>אַחֲזָה <sup>o</sup>רַעֲדָה <sup>p</sup>חַנְפִּים  
מַיִּגְנֹר לְנָנוֹ אַשׁ אַוְכָלָה  
עוֹלָם:

<sup>15</sup> הַלְּךָ <sup>6</sup>צְדָקָות וְדָבָר מִשְׁרָגִים  
מַעֲשָׂקּוֹת <sup>v</sup>

<sup>u</sup> נַעֲרֵ <sup>b</sup>כְּפִי מִתְמַנֵּךְ <sup>w</sup>בְּשַׁחַד <sup>x</sup>  
דָּמִים

<sup>z</sup> וְעַצְם עִינֵּינוּ מְרָאֹת בְּרַע: <sup>16</sup> הַוָּא מְרוֹמִים יִשְׁכַּן

a **עַרְבָּה** (f) desert-plain,  
Arabah. (60)

b **נַעֲרֵ** to shake, shake out or off.  
(11)

c **הַרָּה** to conceive, become  
pregnant. (43)

d **חַשְׁשָׁ** chaff. (2)

e **קַשְׁ** stubble, chaff. (16)

f **מִשְׁרָפָה** burning. (2)

g **שָׁיד** lime, whitewash. (4)

h **קַוִּץ** thornbush, thorn. (12)

i **קַסְחָ** to cut off or away, a  
plant. (2) *qal pass. ptc. mp  
abs.*

j **יִצְחַת** to kindle, set on fire. (29)

k **קָרֵב** near. (77)

l **גְּבוּרָה** (f) strength, might.  
(61)

m **פְּחַד** to dread, be in awe. (25)

n **חַטָּא** sinner, sinful. (19)

o **אַחֲזָה** to grasp, seize, take  
possession. (68)

p **רַעֲדָה** (f) trembling. (4)

q **חַנְנָה** profane, irreligious. (13)

r **מוֹקֵד** burning. (2)

s **מִישָׁרָגִים** evenness, uprightness,  
equity. (19)

t **מַנְאָס** to reject, despise. (74)

u **בְּגַעַט** unjust gain. (23)

v **מַעֲשָׂקָה** extortionate act. (2)

w **מִפְנַךְ** to grasp, support,  
attain. (21)

x **שַׁחַד** bribe, present. (23)

y **אַפְטָם** to shut, shut up. (8)

z **עַצְם** to shut the eyes. (2)

aa **מְרוֹם** height. (54)

<sup>1</sup> **רָוִם** *hitpol. impf. 1cs*

<sup>2</sup> **נְשָׁא** *ni. impf. 1cs*

<sup>3</sup> **אֲכָל** *qal impf. 3fs + 2mp suf.*

<sup>4</sup> **עָשָׂה** *qal pf. 1cs*

<sup>5</sup> **יִדְעַ** *qal impf. 2mp*

<sup>6</sup> **הַלְּךָ** *qal ptc. ms abs.*

<sup>7</sup> **רָאָה** *qal inf. con.*

לְחִמּוֹ נָתַן מִימֵנוֹ  
מִצְרָיִם <sup>a</sup> סֶלָעִים <sup>b</sup> מִשְׁגָבָיו  
נָאָמְנִים :  
תְּרָאֵנָה אָרֶץ  
מַלְךָ בִּיפְיוֹ <sup>d</sup> תְּחִזְקָה <sup>e</sup> עִינֵיךְ  
מַרְתָּקִים :  
לְבָךְ יְהִגְנֵת <sup>g</sup> אַיִמָה <sup>h</sup> אַיִדָה <sup>i</sup> סִפְרָא אַיִדָה <sup>j</sup> שְׂקָלָה <sup>k</sup> אַיִדָה  
סִפְרָא אֲתַהְמְגֻדְלִים :  
אַחֲעָם נָעוֹז <sup>l</sup> לְאָתָרָה עַמְקָיו <sup>m</sup> שְׁפָה מִשְׁמָעוֹעַ  
נְלָעָג <sup>n</sup> לְשָׁוֹן אַיִן בִּינָה :  
תְּהִוָה <sup>e</sup> צַיּוֹן קְרִיתָה <sup>p</sup> מְוֹעֵדָנוּ  
עִינֵיךְ תְּרָאֵנָה יְרוּשָׁלָם  
בְּלִיְצָעֵן :  
וְכָל־חַבְלִיו <sup>w</sup> יַתְּהַדְּרוּ <sup>v</sup> לְנִצְחָה  
בְּלִיְנַחֲקָר <sup>x</sup> :  
כִּי אִם־שָׁם אֲדִיר <sup>y</sup> יְהֹוָה לְנוּ מִקּוֹם־גָּהָרים יָאָרִים <sup>z</sup>  
רַחֲבִי יְדִים <sup>aa</sup>

- a **מִצָּרָא** (f) fastness, stronghold. (10)
- b **סֶלָע** crag, cliff. (59)
- c **מִשְׁגָב** secure height, refuge, stronghold. (16)
- d **יְפִי** beauty. (19)
- e **חִזָה** to see, behold. (51)
- f **מַרְחָק** distant place, distance. (17)
- g **חִנָה** to moan, growl, mutter, meditate. (25)
- h **אַיִמָה** (f) terror, dread. (17)
- i **אַיִתָה** where? (46)
- j **שְׂקָל** to weigh. (22)
- k **מִגְדָל** tower, fortress. (49)
- l **[יְעַז]** to be fierce. (1)
- m **עַמְקָק** deep, unfathomable. (4)

- n **לְעַג** to mock, deride. (18)
- o **בִּינָה** (f) understanding. (38)
- p **קְרִיתָה** (f) town, city. (29)
- q **נָבָתָה** abode, habitation. (34)
- r **שָׁאָנוֹן** at ease, secure. (10)
- s **בְּלִי** not. (71)
- t **צָעֵן** to wander, travel. (1)
- u **יְתָהָדֵר** (f) pin, peg. (24)
- v **נִצְחָה** forever, enduring, everlasting, eminence. (43)
- w **חַבְלָל** cord, rope, territory. (50)
- x **נַחֲקָר** to pull, draw, tear away, apart. (27) *ni. impf. 3mp*
- y **אֲדִיר** great, majestic. (27)
- z **יָאָר** stream; the Nile. (65)
- aa **רַחֲבִי** wide, broad. (21)

<sup>1</sup> **נִצְחָה** *qal impf. 3ms*

אָבִיךְ שָׁמַעְתִּי אֶת־תְּפִלְתְּךָ<sup>a</sup> רְאִיתִי אֶת־דְּמֻעַךְ<sup>b</sup> דְּנַנִּי  
יוֹסֵף<sup>2</sup> עַל־יְמִינְךָ חֲמֵשׁ עַשְׂרָה שָׁנָה:<sup>6</sup> וַיִּמְכַפֵּף מֶלֶךְ־אַשּׁוֹר  
אֲצִילָךְ<sup>3</sup> וְאֵת הַעִיר הַזֹּאת וְגַנְוַתְיכָ<sup>c</sup> עַל־הַעִיר הַזֹּאת:<sup>7</sup>  
וַיַּזְהַלֵּךְ הָאֹת<sup>d</sup> מֵאַת יְהוָה אֲשֶׁר־יַעֲשָׂה יְהוָה אֶת־הַדָּבָר  
הַזֶּה אֲשֶׁר דָּבָר:<sup>8</sup> הַנָּנוּ מַשְׁיב אֶת־אַצְלֵן הַמְּעוּלָות<sup>e</sup> אֲשֶׁר  
יַרְדָּה בְּמְעוּלָות<sup>f</sup> אָחוֹ בְּשֶׁמֶשׁ אַחֲרְנִיר<sup>g</sup> עַשֶּׁר מְעוּלָות  
וַיַּשְׁבַּב הַשְּׁמֵשׁ עַשֶּׁר מְעוּלָות<sup>f</sup> בְּמְעוּלָות<sup>f</sup> אֲשֶׁר יַרְדָּה:<sup>h</sup> ס  
מִקְתָּב<sup>i</sup> לְחִזְקִיָּהוּ מֶלֶךְ־יְהוּדָה בְּחַלְתוֹ וַיַּחֲיֵי מַחְלִיוֹן<sup>j</sup>

יְמִי אַלְכָה<sup>10</sup>  
יְהָרָשָׁנוּתִי<sup>11</sup>  
בָּאָרֶץ הַחַיִם<sup>12</sup>  
עִם־יֹשְׁבֵי חֶרְלָל<sup>m</sup>:  
כְּאֹהֶל רֵעֵינוּ<sup>n</sup>  
מִדְלָה יְבָצְעֵנוּ<sup>r</sup>  
מִיּוֹם עַד־לִילָה תְּשִׁלִּימֵנוּ<sup>13</sup>:

- a תְּפִלָה (f) prayer. (77)
- b דְּמֻעָה (f) tears. (23)
- c גַּנְנָה to cover, surround, defend. (8)
- d אֹת sign, pledge. (79)
- e אַל shadow. (49)
- f מַעַלָה (f) step, stair. (47)
- g אַחֲרְנִיר backwards. (7)
- h מִקְתָּב writing. (9)
- i חַלָה to be weak, sick. (59)  
qal inf. con. + 3ms suf.
- j חַלִי sickness. (24)
- k נַצְלָה cessation, quiet, pause, rest. (4)

- 1 [גַּבְטָה] to look. (69) *hi. impf.*  
*1cs*
- m תְּרָל cessation. (1)
- n רֵעֵי to pasture, tend, graze. (11) *qal ptc. ms con. + 1cs suf.*
- o קְפַר [קְפָר] to gather together, roll up. (1)
- p אַרְגָן to weave. (13)
- q לִילָה (f) hair. (2)
- r בָּצָע to cut off, break off, gain by violence. (16) *pi. impf.*  
3ms + 1cs suf.
- s [שָׁוָה] to set, place. (7) *pi. pf.*  
*1cs*

<sup>1</sup> רְאִיתִי *qal pf. 1cs*

<sup>5</sup> יִשְׁבַּב *qal ptc. mp con.*

<sup>2</sup> יוֹסֵף *hi. impf. 3ms*

<sup>6</sup> שְׁלָטָם *hi. impf. 2ms + 1cs*

<sup>3</sup> [נַצְלָה] *hi. impf. 1cs + 2ms suf.*

*suf.*

<sup>4</sup> חַיָה *qal wyqtl. 3ms*

**כִּאָרֵי<sup>a</sup>** כֹּן יִשְׁבֶּרֶךְ **כָּל־עַצְמֹתִי** מִיּוֹם עַד־לִילָה  
**תְּשִׁלְיִמְנִי<sup>1</sup>:**  
**כָּסָס<sup>b</sup>** עֲנוֹרָה<sup>c</sup> כֹּן אַצְפָּצָף<sup>d</sup> **אַחֲנָה<sup>e</sup>** כַּיְנָה<sup>f</sup> **14**  
**דָּלוֹג** עַיְנִי לְמָרוֹם<sup>g</sup> **אָרְנִי** עַשְׂקָה־דָּלִי עַרְבָּנִי<sup>z</sup>:  
**וְהַיָּא** עָשָׂה<sup>h</sup> **מַה־אָרְבָּר** וְאָמְרָלִי<sup>i</sup> **15**  
**עַל־מַרְעֵשִׁי:** **אָפָּהָה<sup>k</sup>** **כָּל־שְׁנוֹתִי**  
**וְלֹכֶל־בָּהָן** חַנִּי רַוְחִי<sup>l</sup> **אָדָנִי** עַלְיָהָם יְחִי<sup>m</sup> **16**  
**וּתְחַלְיִמְנִי** וְתִתְגִּיר<sup>n</sup>:  
**הַנָּה** לְשָׁלּוֹם מַרְאָלִי מַר<sup>n</sup> **17**  
**וְאַתָּה** חַשְׁקָתִי<sup>o</sup> נְפָשִׁי  
**כָּל־חַטְאֵי:** **כִּי** הַשְּׁלָכָת אַחֲרֵי גּוֹד<sup>r</sup>  
**מוֹתִי** יְהִלְלָךְ<sup>q</sup> **כִּי** לֹא שָׁאוֹל תֹּודָךְ<sup>s</sup> **18**  
**אָל־אַמְתָּךְ:** **לְאִישְׁבָּרוֹת** יוֹרְדִּי־בּוֹר<sup>t</sup>  
**תַּי תַּי** הוּא יוֹקֵה<sup>u</sup> **כְּמֻנוֹנִי** הַיּוֹם אָב לְבָנִים יוֹדֵיעַ<sup>v</sup> **19**  
**אָל־אַמְתָּךְ:**

a **אָרֵי** lion. (33)b **סָס** swallow. (2)c **עֲנוֹרָה** crane. (2)d **[צְפָּצָף]** to chirp, peep. (4) *pilp. impf. 1cs*e **חַנָּה** to moan, growl, mutter, meditate. (25)f **יוֹנָה** (f) dove. (33)g **דָּלֵל** to hang, be low, languish. (9) *qal pf. 3cp*h **מָרוֹם** height. (54)i **עַשְׂקָה** distress, oppression. (1)j **עַרְבָּךְ** to pledge. (23) *qal impv. 2ms + 1cs suf.*k **[דְּדָה]** to move slowly. (2)l **מַר** bitter, bitterness. (39)m **חַלְמָם** to be healthy, strong.n **[מַרְרָה]** (2) *hi. impf. 2ms + 1cs suf.*o **מַרְרָה** to be bitter. (14) *qal pf. 3ms*p **חַשְׁתָּה** (f) pit. (23)q **בְּלִי** without, not. (58)r **גּוֹ** back. (6)s **חַטְאָה** sin. (34)t **[שְׁבָר]** to wait, hope. (6)u **בּוֹר** pit, cistern, well, dungeon. (66)<sup>1</sup> **[שְׁלָמָם]** *hi. impf. 2ms + 1cs suf.*<sup>2</sup> **חַנָּה** *hi. impv. 2ms + 1cs suf.*<sup>3</sup> **[יִרְחָה]** *hi. impf. 3fs + 2ms suf.*<sup>4</sup> **הַלְלָךְ** *pi. impf. 3ms + 2ms suf.*<sup>5</sup> **יִרְדֵּךְ** *qal ptc. mp con.*<sup>6</sup> **[יִרְחָה]** *hi. impf. 3ms + 2ms suf.*<sup>7</sup> **יִדְעַ** *hi. impf. 3ms*

**אָנֹשִׁי מִצְתָּד<sup>a</sup>**  
**אָנֹשִׁי מַלְחֶמֶת<sup>b</sup>**  
**מְחֻזֵּק יְמִינֶךָ**  
**אָנֹי עֹזֶר תִּיךְ<sup>c</sup> : ס**  
**מִתְּנִיעַ יִשְׂרָאֵל**  
**אָנֹי עֹזֶר תִּיךְ<sup>d</sup> נָאָסִיָּהוּה**  
**וּנְאָלָה<sup>e</sup> קָדוֹשׁ יִשְׂרָאֵל :**  
**הַגָּה שְׁמַתִּיךְ<sup>f</sup> לְמוֹרָגֶן חֲרוֹזֵן<sup>g</sup> בַּעַל פִּיבְּיוֹת<sup>h</sup>**  
**תְּרִישֵׁן הָרִים וַתְּדַקֵּן<sup>i</sup> וְגַבְעֹות<sup>j</sup> כְּמַעַן<sup>k</sup> תְּשִׁים :**  
**הַזּוֹרֶם<sup>m</sup> וְרוֹית<sup>n</sup> תְּשִׁאָם<sup>o</sup>**  
**וְאַתָּה תְּגַלֵּל<sup>p</sup> בְּיַהְוָה בְּקָדוֹשׁ יִשְׂרָאֵל תְּתַהְלָל : פ**  
**הַעֲנוֹנִים<sup>q</sup> וְהַאֲבִיּוֹנִים<sup>r</sup> מִבְקָשִׁים מִים וְאֵין<sup>s</sup> לְשׁוֹנָם**  
**בְּצַמְאָה<sup>t</sup> נְשַׁתָּה<sup>u</sup>**  
**אָנֹי יְהֹוָה אֱנֹם<sup>v</sup> :**

a **מִצְתָּה** (f) strife. (1)

b **מַלְפֵפֶס** end, ceasing; non-existence. (43)

c **תְּולָעָה** (f) worm, scarlet stuff. (39)

d **מָת** male, man. (22)

e **מוֹרָגֶן** threshing sledge. (3)

f **חֲרוֹזֵן** sharp, diligent. (9)

g **חֲרֹשׁ** new. (53)

h **פִּיבְּיָה** tooth. (2)

i **דַּוֵּשׁ** to tread, thresh. (14)

j **דַּקֵּק** to crush, pulverise, thresh. (13) *qal impf. 2ms*

k **גַּבְעָה** (f) hill. (71)

1 **מוֹעֵן** chaff. (8)

m **זָרָה** to scatter, winnow. (39) *qal impf. 2ms + 3mp suf.*

n **שְׁעָרָה** (f) tempest, storm. (16)

o **פָוֵץ** to scatter, be dispersed. (62)

p **גַּילֵּן** to rejoice. (44)

q **שְׁנִי** poor, afflicted, humble. (76)

r **אֲבִיּוֹן** in want, needy, poor. (61)

s **צַמְאָה** thirst. (17)

t **נְשַׁתָּה** to be dry, parched. (3)

<sup>1</sup> [בְּקַשׁ] *pi. impf. 2ms + 3mp suf.*

<sup>5</sup> **גַּאֲלָה** *qal ptc. ms con. + 2fs suf.*

<sup>2</sup> **מִצְאָה** *qal impf. 2ms + 3mp suf.*

<sup>6</sup> **שְׁוִימָה** *qal pf. 1cs + 2fs suf.*

<sup>3</sup> **עַזָּר** *qal pf. 1cs + 2ms suf.*

<sup>7</sup> **גַּלְשָׁא** *qal impf. 3fs + 3mp suf.*

<sup>4</sup> **שְׂזָר** *qal pf. 1cs + 2fs suf.*

<sup>8</sup> **עֲזָה** *qal impf. 1cs + 3mp suf.*

<sup>9</sup> **שְׁזָבָבָה** *qal impf. 1cs + 3mp suf.*

**אָפְתַח עַל־שְׁפִים<sup>a</sup> נֶהָרֹות וּבְתוֹךְ בְּקֻעֹתִים<sup>b</sup> מַעֲיָנוֹת<sup>c</sup>** **18**  
**אֲשִׁים מִדְבֵּר לְאָנָם<sup>d</sup>־מִים וְאָרֶץ צִיה<sup>e</sup> לְמוֹאָזָאִי**  
**מִים:** **19**  
**אַתָּן<sup>1</sup> בַּמְּדִבֵּר אַרְזָו שְׂפָה<sup>g</sup> וְעַז שָׁמָן<sup>h</sup> וְהַרְס<sup>i</sup>**  
**אֲשִׁים בַּעֲרָבָה<sup>j</sup> בְּרוֹשׁ תְּדִהָר<sup>k</sup> וְתָאָשָׁוֹר<sup>m</sup> יְחִדוֹ:**  
**לְמַעַן יִרְאֵו וַיְדַעֵו וַיְשִׁימָו וַיְשִׁבְילָו<sup>l</sup> יְחִדוֹ** **20**  
**כִּי יַד־יְהֹוָה עָשָׂתָה זֹאת וַיְקֹדֶש יִשְׂרָאֵל בְּרָאָה<sup>o</sup>: פ**  
**קָרְבָו רִיבְכֶם<sup>p</sup> יָאמַר יְהֹוָה הַגִּישׁו עַצְמֹתֵיכֶם<sup>q</sup> **21****  
**יָאמַר מֶלֶךְ יְעַקָּב:** **22**  
**אַת אָשֵר הַקְרִינה<sup>r</sup> גְּנִישָׁה<sup>s</sup> וְגִנְידָה<sup>t</sup> לְנִיְהָרָאָה**  
**הַרְאָשָׁנוֹת וְמַה הַנְּהָרָה הַנְּיוֹדוֹ וְגַנְשִׁימָה לְבָנָנוֹ**  
**וְגַדְעָה אַתְּרִיתָן<sup>u</sup> הַשְּׁמִינָעָה<sup>v</sup> הַגְּנִידָה<sup>w</sup> הַאֲתִינוֹת<sup>x</sup> לְאַחֲרָה<sup>y</sup> וְגַדְעָה כִּי אֱלֹהִים אַתָּם** **23**  
**אַפְתִּיטִיבָו וְתַרְעוֹ וְגַנְשָׁתָה<sup>z</sup> וְנָרָא יְחִדוֹ:**  
**הַזְּאָתָם מַאֲין וְפָעָלָכֶם<sup>x</sup> מַאֲפָעָךְ<sup>y</sup> תֹּועֶבֶת יְבָחר** **24**

- a **שְׁפִי** bareness, smooth or bare height. (10)
- b **בְּקֻעה** (f) valley, plain. (20)
- c **מַעֲיָנוֹת** spring. (23)
- d **אָנָם** troubled pool. (9)
- e **צִיה** (f) dryness, drought. (16)
- f **מוֹאָז** place or act of going forth, exit. (27)
- g **אַרְזָו** cedar. (73)
- h **שְׂפָה** (f) acacia, tree and wood. (28)
- i **הַרְס** myrtle. (6)
- j **עֲרָבָה** (f) desert-plain, Arabah. (60)
- k **בְּרוֹשׁ** cypress, fir. (20)
- l **תְּדִהָר** elm. (2)
- m **תָאָשָׁוֹר** (f) box tree. (2)
- n **שְׁכָל** to be prudent. (62)
- o **בָּרָא** to create, shape. (53)  
qal pf. 3ms + 3fs suf.
- p **רִיב** strife, dispute. (61)
- q **עַצְמָה** (f) defence. (1)
- r **קָרָה** to encounter, meet, befall. (22)
- s **הַנִּיְהָ** they. (48)
- t **אַתְּרִיתָן** (f) after part, end, last. (61)
- u **אֲחִתָה** to come. (21) qal ptc. fp abs.
- v **אַחֲרָה** back side. (41)
- w **שְׁעָה** to gaze. (15)
- x **פְּעָל** work, deed, doing. (38)
- y **אֲפָעָ** worthless. (1)

<sup>1</sup> **נַעַן** qal impf. 1cs

<sup>5</sup> **שְׁמֻע** hi. impv. 2mp + 1cp suf.

<sup>2</sup> **גְּנִישָׁה** hi. impf. 3mp

<sup>6</sup> **יִטְבּ** hi. impf. 2mp

<sup>3</sup> **[גְּנִיד]** hi. impf. 3mp

<sup>7</sup> **רְעֵש** hi. impf. 2mp

<sup>4</sup> **בוֹא** qal ptc. fp abs.

מִקְדֵּשׁ<sup>a</sup> :

19 הָיָנוּ מַעֲזָלִם לֹא־מִשְׁלַת בָּם  
עַלְיָהֶם

לֹא־קָרְעָת<sup>c</sup> שָׁמִים יְרַדֵּת  
מִפְנִיק הַרִּים נָזְלוּ<sup>d</sup>:

כְּקָדְחָה<sup>a</sup> אֵשׁ הַמְּסִים 64  
לְהַזְׂדִיעַ<sup>1</sup> שָׁמֶךָ לְצִירִיךְ<sup>d</sup> מִפְנִיק גּוּם יְרֻגוּוֹ:

בְּעִשּׂוֹת<sup>2</sup> נֹרְאֹת לֹא נִקְרָא<sup>e</sup>

יְרַדֵּת מִפְנִיק הַרִּים נָזְלוּ<sup>f</sup>:

לֹא חָזָנוּ<sup>h</sup>  
אַלְחִים זָוְלָת<sup>i</sup>

יַעֲשָׂה לְמַחְכָּה<sup>j</sup> בְּדָרְכֵיכְךָ<sup>k</sup> בְּנֵעֶת<sup>k</sup> אֶת־שְׁשָׁן וְעַשָּׂה צְדָקָה<sup>4</sup>

הַזְּ-אַתָּה קָצְפָּה<sup>m</sup> וְנִחְתָּא  
וְנִנְהִי כְּטָמָא כָּלֵן<sup>n</sup> וּכְבָנֵד עֲדִים<sup>n</sup> כָּל־צְדָקָתֵינוּ<sup>5</sup>

וְנִבְלֵל<sup>o</sup> כְּעַלְלה<sup>p</sup> כָּלֵן<sup>o</sup> וְעַונְנוּ כְּרוּיחַ יְשָׁאָנוּ<sup>4</sup>:

וְאַיְזָקָרָא בְּשָׁמֶךָ<sup>6</sup> לְהַחְזִיק בָּדָ

a **מִקְדֵּשׁ** sacred place,  
sanctuary. (74)

b **לֹא** if, oh that! (23)

c **קָרַע** to tear. (63)

d **זָלֵל** to shake. (2)

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a **קָדְחָה** to be kindled, kindle.  
(5)

b **מַעֲזָלִם** brushwood. (1)

c **בְּעָהָה** to inquire, cause to swell  
or boil up. (5)

d **אַצְרָ** adversary, enemy. (75)

e **רָנוּ** to be agitated, quake,  
tremble. (41)

f **[קוֹה]** to wait for. (46)

g **זָלֵל** to shake. (2)

h **[אוֹז]** to give ear, listen, hear.  
(41)

i **זָוְלָת** except, besides. (16)

j **[חַכָּה]** to wait, await. (14)

k **בְּנֵעֶת** to meet, encounter,  
entreat. (46)

l **שָׁוֹשָׁן** to exult, rejoice. (27) *qal ptc. ms abs.*

m **קָצְפָּה** to be angry, wroth. (34)

n **עַרְבָּה** (f) menstruation. (1)

o **גָּבְלָל** to wither, fade. (20) *qal wyqtl. 1cp*

p **עַלְלָה** leaf, foliage. (18)

q **עוֹרָ** to rouse oneself, awake.  
(80) *hitpol. ptc. ms abs.*

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<sup>1</sup> **יִדְעַ** *hi. inf. con.*

<sup>2</sup> **עַלְשָׁה** *qal inf. con. + 2ms suf.*

<sup>3</sup> **זָכַר** *qal impf. 3mp + 2ms suf.*

<sup>4</sup> **נִשְׁאָ** *qal impf. 3mp + 1cp suf.*

וְמִמְונָנוּ<sup>a</sup> בַּיִד־עֲזֹנוּ: כִּירְחַסְתְּרֵת בְּנֵיךְ מִפְנוּ  
**7** וְעַתָּה יְדֻהָה אֶבְנֵינוּ אַתָּה  
**אֶנְחָנוּ הַחֹמֶר<sup>b</sup> וְאַתָּה יָצְרָנוּ** וְמַעֲשָׂה יְדֵךְ כָּלָנוּ:  
**8** אֶל־תִּקְצַר<sup>d</sup> יְהוָה עַד־מֵאָד **וְאֶל־לְעָדר<sup>e</sup>** תִּזְכֵּר עָזָן  
**הַן הַבְּטַגְנָא עַמְךָ כָּלָנוּ:** **9** עָרֵי קָרְשָׁךְ הַנִּי מִדְבָּר  
**צַיּוֹן מִדְבָּר דָּוְתָה** **יְרִישָׁלָם שְׁמַמָּה<sup>g</sup>:**  
**10** בַּיּוֹת קָרְשָׁנוּ וְחַפְאָרְתָּנוּ אֶבְתָּ�נָה  
**הַיָּה לְשְׁרָבָת<sup>i</sup> אָשׁ** **וְכָל־מִחְמָדִינָה<sup>j</sup> הַיָּה לְחַרְבָּה<sup>k</sup>:**  
**11** הַעֲלָאָה תִּתְאַפְּקֵד<sup>l</sup> יְהוָה **פְּחַשָּׁה<sup>m</sup> וְתִעְנְגָּנוּ**  
**עַד־מֵאָד:** **ס**

**65**  
**1** נִדְרָשָׁתוֹ לְלֹא שָׁאָלוּ נִמְצָאתָו לְלֹא בְּקָשָׁנוּ  
**אִמְרָתָו הַגְּנִי הַגְּנִי** אֶל־גַּוִּי לְאִקְרָא בְּשָׁמִי:  
**2** פְּרִשְׁתָּיו יְדֵי כָּל־הַיּוֹם  
**הַהְלָכִים<sup>n</sup> תִּקְרַךְ לְאָטוֹב** אַחֲרֵי מִחְשְׁבָתְיכֶם<sup>c</sup>:  
**3** הַעַם הַמִּכְעִיסִים<sup>d</sup> אָוֹתִי  
**זְבָחִים בְּגַנְוֹתָה<sup>e</sup>** וּמַקְטָרִים עַל־הַלְּבָנִים<sup>f</sup>:

a **מוֹת** to melt. (17) *qal wyqtl.*  
<sup>2ms + 1cp suf.</sup>

b **חֹמֶר** cement, mortar, clay.  
(16)

c **יָצַר** to form, fashion. (62) *qal ptc. ms con. + 1cp suf.*

d **קָצַר** to be angry, wroth. (34)

e **עַד** perpetuity, for ever. (51)

f **[גְּבַט]** to look. (69)

g **שְׁמַמָּה** (f) devastation, waste.  
(57)

h **חִפָּאָה** (f) beauty, glory. (51)

i **שְׁרָבָה** (f) burning. (13)

j **מִחְמָד** desire, desirable thing.  
(12)

k **חַרְבָּה** (f) waste, desolation,  
ruin. (42)

1 **[אָפְקָן]** to hold, be strong. (7)

m **חַשְׁחָה** to be silent, inactive,  
still. (16)

n **גַּנְחָה** to afflict, oppress,  
humble. (80) *pi. impf. 2ms + 1cp suf.*

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a **פְּרִשְׁתָה** to spread out, spread.  
(67)

b **סְרַר** to be stubborn, rebel.  
(17)

c **מִחְשָׁבָה** (f) thought, device,  
plan. (56)

d **כָּעֵס** to be vexed, angry,  
provoke. (54)

e **גַּנְחָה** (f) garden. (12)

f **לְבָנָה** (f) brick, tile. (11)

<sup>1</sup> **[הַלְּלָה]** *pi. pf. 3cp + 2ms suf.*

<sup>1</sup> **[בְּקַשְׁ]** *pi. pf. 3cp + 1cs suf.*

<sup>2</sup> **הַלְּקָדָה** *qal ptc. mp abs.*

*qil* base*qilt* base

	Sg.	Pl.		Sg.	Pl.
Abs.		בֵּן	בְּנִים	רֶשֶׁת	רְשַׁתּוֹת
Cons.		בֵּן	בָּנִי	רֶשֶׁת	רְשַׁתּוֹת
Suf.		בָּנִי	בְּנִי	רֶשֶׁתִּי	רְשַׁתּוֹתִי

*qilat* base*qitäl* base

	Sg.	Pl.		Sg.	Pl.
Abs.	מְאֹה	מְאֹות		זְרוּע	זְרוּעוֹת
Cons.	מְאֹת	מְאֹות		זְרוּע	זְרוּעוֹת
Suf.	מְאֹתִי	מְאֹותִי		זְרוּעִי	זְרוּעוֹתִי

*qill* base*qitl* base

	Sg.	Pl.		Sg.	Pl.
Abs.	לֵב	לְבִים		קְרֻב	קְרֻבִים
Cons.	לֵב	לְבִי		קְרֻב	קְרֻבִים
Suf.	לְבִי	לְבִי		קְרֻבִי	קְרֻבִים

*qillat* base*qitlat* base

	Sg.	Pl.		Sg.	Pl.
Abs.	אֲשָׁה	אֲשָׁהִים		מְנַחָּה	מְנַחָּות
Cons.	אֲשָׁת	אֲשָׁתִי		מְנַחָּת	מְנַחָּות
Suf.	אֲשָׁתִי	אֲשָׁתִי		מְנַחָּתִי	מְנַחָּותִי



				Imperative
ms	קְהַר	הַקְהָר	הַקְהָר	
fs	קְהִרִי	הַקְהִרִי	הַקְהִרִי	
mp	קְהָרָה	הַקְהָרָה	הַקְהָרָה	
fp	קְהָרָה	הַקְהָרָה	הַקְהָרָה	
				Infinitive Construct
	בְּקַהֵר	הַקְהָר	הַקְהָר	
	בְּקַהְר	הַקְהָר	הַקְהָר	
				Active Participle
ms	בְּקַהָר	מַקְהָר	מַקְהָר	
mp	בְּקַהָרִים	מַקְהָרִים	מַקְהָרִים	
fs	בְּקַהְרָה	מַקְהָרָה	מַקְהָרָה	
fp	בְּקַהָרֹת	מַקְהָרֹות	מַקְהָרֹות	
				Passive Participle
ms	מַקְהָר	מַקְהָר	מַקְהָר	
mp	מַקְהָרִים	מַקְהָרִים	מַקְהָרִים	
fs	מַקְהָרָה	מַקְהָרָה	מַקְהָרָה	
fp	מַקְהָרֹת	מַקְהָרֹות	מַקְהָרֹות	
				<i>wayyiqtol</i> (Waw Consecutive)
3ms	וַיַּקְהֵר	וַיַּקְהֵר	וַיַּקְהֵר	