

❖ **ରତ୍ନ କୁମାର** ❖
❖ **ଜନ୍ମ ମୃଦୁ ପତ୍ର** ❖

ବିଲମ୍ବିତ



❖ **ରତ୍ନା କୁମାର** ❖
❖ **ଜନ୍ମ ମେସଟ ପିଲା** ❖

ପିଲା ମେସଟ

ମହିମା ମନ୍ଦିର

ଫୁଲାଙ୍ଘାଟା । ୮

GORGIAS
PRESS

2023

Gorgias Press LLC, 954 River Road, Piscataway, NJ, 08854, USA

www.gorgiaspress.com

Copyright © by Gorgias Press LLC 2023

All rights reserved under International and Pan-American Copyright Conventions.
No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or
transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying,
recording, scanning or otherwise without the prior written permission of Gorgias
Press LLC.

2023



GORGIAS
PRESS

ISBN 978-

Printed in the United States of America

CONTENTS

Introduction	vii	Abbreviations	xiii
------------------------	-----	-------------------------	------

GOSPELS

Matthew	3	Luke	105
Mark	65	John	173

ACTS – REVELATION

Acts	218	1 Peter	290
James	282	1 John	298

Romans	304	1 Thessalonians	402
1 Corinthians	328	2 Thessalonians	408
2 Corinthians	352	1 Timothy	411
Galatians	370	2 Timothy	419
Ephesians	379	Titus	425
Philippians	389	Philemon	429
Colossians	396	Hebrews	431
2 Peter	451	Jude	458
2 John	456	Revelation	461
3 John	457		

APPENDICES

Paradigms	493	Maps	525
Glossary	512		

Introduction

This is a Syriac reader for the New Testament.¹ It is designed as a useful cost-efficient tool for two groups of people. First, for students learning Syriac after a year's worth of study this book provides the material to grow in reading ability from the primary texts. Second, this book is designed for Syriac priests, scholars, and curious lay people looking to refresh their Syriac, or use it in preparation for their work of study and teaching.

The book immerses the reader in the biblical texts in order to build confidence reading Classical Syriac as quickly as possible. To achieve this, all uncommon words that occur 25 times or fewer in the Syriac New Testament are glossed as footnotes. This enables the reader to continue reading every passage unhindered. Therefore, this book complements traditional language grammars and is especially ideal for beginner and intermediate students learning to read Syriac. However, even advanced readers will appreciate the glossing of the rare words, since it saves time reading the text.

How to use this reader

In order to aid the reader and simplify the reading process, this book contains a collection of useful data around and within the main body of text. Information includes:

- The glossing of uncommon words that the reader might not know or struggle to recall.
- The morphological parsing of difficult forms.
- Potentially difficult proper nouns shaded in grey.

¹I hope this book will one day be followed by a companion reader to the Peshiṭta Old Testament.

- Qere readings are listed with vowels in the margins

This reader includes basic glosses and morphology when relevant in footnotes. These are displayed in two separate levels of footnotes. The primary level contains the glosses of all the rarer words, and if necessary their morphology. The secondary level is only for displaying complex morphology of common words that might be useful for beginner and intermediate readers.

Glossing

All uncommon words are glossed with English translation possibilities in the primary footnotes. These less frequent words are defined as those that occur 25 times or fewer in the Syriac New Testament. It is assumed that after one year's study, a student will know the common words. These 495 distinct lexemes occur 95,838 times in The Syriac Peshiṭa New Testament. This accounts for 87.4% of the 109,651 words found in the books.² An alphabetical list of these words may be consulted in the glossary found among the appendices of this book.

For example, in Matthew 1:1, we encounter the word ﻭَمُكَبِّرٌ^a. The word is uncommon, occurring only once in the Syriac New Testament. Therefore, it is glossed in the primary footnotes. The lexeme behind the word is in bold type **وَمُكَبِّرٌ**. After the underlying lexeme, basic English glosses are supplied followed by the frequency of the lexeme in the Syriac New Testament in parentheses. These glosses contain the main translation possibilities for the word. They are consistent throughout the reader, not context specific. This means they are suitable for memorising as the reader works through the book. It also means a reader learns not to depend too heavily upon glosses, given a word can have an unusual, or very specific meaning determined by the context.

The glosses are those of the Syriac Electronic Data Research Archive (SE-DRA).³ The glosses offer the more common translations of the words, though context is key for meaning. Given these glosses are primarily for the general reader, a dictionary such as *A Compendious Syriac Dictionary* is recommended where exegetical points are under question.⁴

² According to the Sedra 3 database.

³ <https://sedra.bethmardutho.org/>

⁴R. Payne Smith and J. Payne Smith Margoliouth. *A Compendious Syriac Dictionary*. Clarendon Press: Oxford, 1903.

a **جَنْوِبَةٌ**. (f) origin, descent, ancestry, genealogy. (1)

The primary footnotes are alphabetical, not numerical. They restart at *a* on every new page and chapter. If a word appears multiple times in a single page, then subsequent occurrences will refer to the first gloss using the same alphabetical footnote mark. For example, مُكَبِّهٌ^a ... مُكَبِّهٌ^{??}.

Parsing

Difficult word forms are parsed in the footnotes. For uncommon words these are supplied alongside the gloss, for example, **مَكْتَبٌ**^b. This indicates the form **مَكْتَبٌ**, is an ethpalpal participle third-person masculine singular from the verb **مَكَّنَ**. For common words that contain a difficult form, a secondary set of footnotes are supplied. These footnotes contain no glosses as the reader is expected to know the basic glosses. Instead only the underlying lexeme in the present tense is displayed with the relevant morphological parsing. For example, **مَكِّنَ¹** is an *pe'el* imperfect third-person masculine singular, from the verb **مَكَّنَ**. Unlike the primary footnotes, these secondary footnotes are listed numerically. This allows the reader who is competent with morphological forms to skip over these words without distraction. These grey italicised footnotes should not be confused with verse numbers (e.g.,¹) which are bold and sans-serif.

Uncommon proper nouns

To aid the reader, all uncommon proper nouns are marked in grey; for example, *אֵל*. These are the proper nouns that occur 25 times or fewer in the Syriac New Testament. Common proper nouns are left in black as it is assumed the reader is familiar with these. For example, *מָתִתְנָה* is not glossed.

Syriac chapter divisions

While the main text follows modern Western chapter divisions, the ancient Syriac chapter divisions are also retained in the margins and marked *lxx.*. These differ from the Western chapter divisions introduced by Stephen Langton, Archbishop of Canterbury, in the early thirteenth century. The chapters are separate for each of the gospels, Acts and the Catholic epistles,

a. **جِنَاحَةٌ**. (f) origin, descent, ancestry, genealogy. (1)

b ~~as~~. interpret. (3) ethpalp. ptc. 3ms

¹ بَعْد pe. impf. 3ms

and the Pauline epistles including Hebrews). The non-Peshiṭta books (the minor catholic epistles and Revelation) do not have Syriac chapter divisions.

Verb and noun paradigms

To help the reader recall paradigms the most common paradigms are listed among the appendices. These include verbs, nouns, and adjectives.

Sources

The text in this reader is a critical eclectic edition based on numerous ancient manuscripts. More specifically, it follows the Antioch Bible and SEDRA 3 database which is basically the Syriac New Testament from the 1920 British and Foreign Bible Society (BFBS) edition with small corrections.⁵ As such it contains texts not found in the Peshiṭta. These texts are marked in [square brackets] and include the pericope concerning the woman caught in adultery (John 7.53-8.11), as well as the five disputed books (2 Peter, 2 John, 3 John, Jude, and Revelation). For these passages later translations are used. In Revelation 1.1-8 the text presented is from the Harklean translation (H), while the other additions are perhaps from the Philoxenian translation (Ph), though this is debated.⁶

The English section headings have been inserted from the Antioch Bible. Lemma, morphology parsing, and glosses are all from the Syriac Electronic Data Research Archive (SEDRA).⁷

For the maps, I have consulted Hurlbut's Bible Atlas,⁸ and public domain maps of ancient highway systems. Place names in ancient languages and direction of travel arrows were all added after consulting the biblical texts. The map projections are equirectangular which means more details can be

⁵ This itself was based on earlier critical editions: For the gospels see Philip Edward Pusey and George Henry Gwilliam. *Tetraeuangelium Sanctum. juxta simplicem Syrorum Versionem ad fidem codicum, Massorae, editionum denuo recognitum.* Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1901 For the minor Catholic Epistles see John Gwynn. *Remnants of the Later Syriac Versions of the Bible.* Piscataway, NJ: Gorgias Press, 2005 For Revelation, see John Gwynn. *The Apocalypse of St. John. In a Syriac Version Hitherto Unknown.* Piscataway, NJ: Gorgias Press, 2005.

⁶ See Sebastian Brock. *An Introduction to Syriac Studies. Second Edition.* Vol. 4. Gorgias Handbooks. Piscataway, NJ: Gorgias Press, 2006

⁷ <https://sedra.bethmardutho.org/>

⁸ Jesse Lyman Hurlbut. *Bible Atlas. A Manual of Biblical Geography and History.* Rand, McNally & company: Chicago, IL, 1910.

displayed on each page, though places such as Asia Minor appear vertically compressed.

Contact

I appreciate feedback on this reader, such as how it is being used and ways to improve it. If anyone finds an issue with this reader, then I would like to know so that I can fix it. For these issues and general feedback, please email: reader-suggestions@timothyalee.com.

Acknowledgments

Thanks go to the following people who have made this book possible. To George Kiraz who encouraged me to produce this Syriac reader after a conversation at SBL in Denver 2022. Likewise, to Johan Lundberg and Ben Kantor who also encouraged me to publish these readers after seeing a sample. Conversations with Geoffrey Kahn, Nicholas List, Lyndon Drake, Christian Locatell, Travis Wright, Cody Kingham, Robert Walker, Tyler Horton, Ben Rae, Ryan Comins, Joshua Parker, Megan Alsene-Parker, Jake Deans, Jack Day, Ellie Weiner, and Kaitlyn Hawn. Thanks to Gareth Peoples who provided the computer database infrastructure to create this book. Thanks to my parents Robert and Janet Lee who encouraged me, and also Robert Harris. Finally, thanks go to the late James (Jim) Aitken who encouraged me to get this series published before his untimely death.

*Emmanuel College, Cambridge
17th October, 2023.*

Timothy A. Lee

Abbreviations

1	first person	eshtaph.	eshtaph ^c al
1cp	first-person common plural	est.	estaph ^c al
1cs	first-person common singular	ethaph.	ettaph ['] al
2	second person	ethpal.	ethpa ^c li
2fp	second-person feminine plural	ethpalp.	ethpalpal
2fs	second-person feminine singular	ethpar.	ethpar ^c al
2mp	second-person masculine plural	ethpaw.	ethpaw ^c al
2ms	second-person masculine singular	ethpay.	ethpay ^c al
2p	second-person plural	ethpe.	ethp ^c el
3	third person	ettaph.	ettaph ^c al
3fp	third-person feminine plural	fem./f.	feminine
3fs	third-person feminine singular	fp	feminine plural
3mp	third-person masculine plural	fs	feminine singular
3ms	third-person masculine singular	H	Harklean text
3p	third-person plural	impf.	imperfect
abs.	absolute	impv.	imperative
aph.	aph ^c el	inf.	infinitive
com./c.	common (gender)	int.	intransitive
const./con.	construct	masc./m.	masculine
emp.	emphatic	mp	masculine plural
		ms	masculine singular
		NP	Non-Peshitta text
		pa.	pa ^c el
		pal.	pa ^c li
		palpa.	palpal

palpe.	palpel	ptc.	participle
pam.	pam ^c el	saph.	saph ^c el
par.	par ^c el	sg.	singular
pass.	passive	shaph.	shaph ^c el
paw.	paw ^c el	suf.	suffix
pay.	pay ^c el	taph.	taph ^c el
pe.	p ^c al	tr.	transitive
pf.	perfect		
pl.	plural		

ମୁଖ୍ୟ ରକ୍ତଦାତଙ୍କ ପରିଚୟ ଏବଂ ନିଯମ

The Genealogy of Jesus the Messiah

رمسا

The Annunciation of Joseph

a. **جِنَاحَةٌ** (f) origin, descent, ancestry, genealogy (1)

b **لِكْبَرْ** (f) *captivity, exile.* (4)

لـ **بـ** birth offering a few

e مُحْبَّـة be engaged, espouse. (3)

f **ل** before. (12)

g حَمْلٌ (f) pregnant. (8)

h **خَالِقٌ** *upright, just, righteous.* (23)

i **عَرَضُ** expose. (3) par. impf. 3ms + 3fs
suf.

j **حَلَّعَاتٍ** secretly. (3)

k **كُلُّ** dream. (8)

1

The Murdered Children of Bethlehem

١٦ حَمْبَعٌ وَهُوَ هَبَّ بِي مَرَا وَبَاهِسٌ^a فِي مَيْقَهَا^b. أَبَاصَهٌ^c لُجْ. مَعْبَهٌ مَلَلٌ لَحْتَنَا^d جَدَهٌ،
وَصَلَهٌسْمٌ. وَجَدَهٌ، يَمْكُهْنَهٌ. فِي جَنْ بَأْقَلَهٌ عَنْتَهٌ كَلَمَسَهٌ. أَبَرْ أَجْنَاهٌ وَنَجَبٌ^e فِي
صَفَّهٌهَا^f. **١٧** حَمْبَعٌ أَبَاهَكَهٌ كَبَمٌ وَأَبَاهَهٌ حَبٌّ أَوْهَنَهٌ بَحَمٌ وَأَهَنَهٌ. **١٨** مُلُأَعَلَهَهٌ جَهَدَهٌ،
جَهَنَهٌ^g كَلَهٌ كَهَنَهٌ. مَلَأَ جَهَنَهٌ لَجَنَهٌ، مَلَأَ كَهَنَهٌ كَهَنَهٌ مَلَلٌ لَلَّهَنَهٌ، لَلَّهَنَهٌ..

The Death of Herod and the Return from Egypt

١٩ كَيْ مَسِيدٌ^٥ وَمِنْ^٦ مَلَكُوتِ^٧ مَلَكُوتًا. أَبَمْ^٨ مَلَاجِعًا وَمُدْنَا جِنْحِصًا^٩ لَهُمْ^٩ جَعْرُفٌ.
٢٠ أَمَدْ^{١٠} رِسْمَا^{١١} كَيْ مَسِيدٌ^٥ وَمِنْ^٦ مَلَكُوتِ^٧ مَلَكُوتًا. أَلَوْدَا^٨ لَأَلَوْدَا^٩ وَأَصْنَعْ^{١٠} لَأَصْنَعْ^{١١}.
٢١ مَسِيدٌ^٥ وَمِنْ^٦ مَلَكُوتِ^٧ مَلَكُوتًا. كَيْ مَسِيدٌ^٥ وَمِنْ^٦ مَلَكُوتِ^٧ مَلَكُوتًا. كَيْ مَسِيدٌ^٥ وَمِنْ^٦ مَلَكُوتِ^٧ مَلَكُوتًا.

Living in Nazareth

٢٢ تَبَرُّ عَصْبَىٰ وَلِحَلَاهَتٍ مَكْلَمَا جَهَدٌ؛ سُلْكَوْنَىٰ أَجْهَدٌ؛ وَسَلَّا بِلَارٌ كَلْمَهُ.
٢٣ لَامَمَ لَهْ كَلْمَهُ. بِلَارٌ لَلَّامَادَا فَلَكَلَّا. ٢٤ حَمَّ حَمَّيَلَا وَحَمَّانَةَ لَرَفَةَا. أَمْ

John the Baptist Preaches the Kingdom of Heaven

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| a | بَرْهَ Pa ^c el mock, deride. (16) | c | جَعْلَمَا clothing, dress, apparel. (21) |
| b | مَاجِيُّونَ pl. Magi, Magian. (4) | d | حَذْنَةٌ hair. (16) |
| c | إِثْفَالَتْمَدَنْتَ grow angry. (4) | e | جَعْلَلَ camel, dromedary, w/ جَذْدَانْ beam
(which supports). (6) |
| d | جَنْدَلَتْمَكَنْ boundary, border, confine. (15) | f | جَنْبَلَتْ مَكْنَفَنْ belt, girdle, zone. (4) |
| e | جَنْبَلَتْ مَكْنَفَنْ investigate, inquire,
examine. (8) | g | جَنْبَلَتْ مَنْ back (of the body), loins. (18) |
| f | جَنْبَلَتْ مَكْنَفَنْ weeping. (8) | h | جَنْبَلَتْ مَكْنَفَنْ skin, leather, hide. (3) |
| g | أَنْجَنَتْ wail, cry of lamentation. (1) | i | جَنْبَلَتْ مَكْنَفَنْ locust. (4) |
| h | نَجَنَتْ dream. (8) | j | جَنْبَلَتْ مَكْنَفَنْ honey. (5) |
| | 3 | k | جَنْبَلَتْ مَكْنَفَنْ outside. (7) |
| a | جَمْعَنْ baptizer. (15) | l | جَنْبَلَتْ مَكْنَفَنْ surroundings, circle, vagrancy. (22) |
| b | جَمْلَتْ مَكْنَفَنْ path. (6) | | |

¹ **𠎷** *aph. impf. 3ms + 3ms suf.*

² **pe.** *pf.* **3ms**

³ ~~pe.~~ pe. pf. 3ms + 3ms suf.

⁴ **lio** pe. pf. 1cs

⁵ **λ** pe. pf. 3ms

⁶ ~~As~~ pe. pf. 3mp

٧ حَدَّا pe. ptc. 3mp

3

¹ بِعْدَ pe. ptc. 3fs

لَيْسَ بِهِ جَنَاحٌ وَلَا مُحَمَّدٌ¹ لَيْسَ بِهِ جَنَاحٌ وَلَا مُحَمَّدٌ² لَيْسَ بِهِ جَنَاحٌ وَلَا مُحَمَّدٌ³

Simon's Mother-in-Law

١٤ «لَبَّا نَعْمَة» حَجَدَاهُ مُصْفَّهُ. ةَسْمَا لَحْصَدِهِ وَهَصْدِهَا. ةَامْسِيًّا لَهُ أَعْدَادًا. **١٥** ةَمْجُب لَلَّمِيَّةِ.

Those Who Were Healed from Various Diseases

١٦ كَيْ هُوَ فِي وَهْمٍ : مَنْ جَهَ صِدْقَهُ . إِنَّهُ لَا يَحْكُمُ . ١٧ أَمْ بِلَهْلَالٍ مَبْرَدٍ وَلَا أَمْمَةً جَبَّا لَعْنَاهُ بَجْمًا وَأَمْمَةً : أَسْكُنْ بِجَهَافَلٍ جَبِيجَ بَيْهَهَ أَمْ أَنْهَهَ .

Would-be Followers and Their Distress

١٨ كَيْ مِنْ وَيْ سَعَدَهُ جَتَّعا حَكَّتِلَا وَمَبَسَّهُⁿ كَهُ، عَصَبُ لَلَّا يَحِمُّهُ حَلَّحَهُ^a، أَمَّجَبُ هَبَّهُ^a مِنْ
أَهَّاهَهُ كَهُ، وَكَهُ^b أَبَا جَلَّهُمْ لَلَّا وَلَّا لَلَّا^c. **١٩** أَمَّهُ كَهُ سَعَدَهُ^d. حَلَّتِلَا تَمَدَّهُ^e لَمَّا حَمَّهُ.
أَلْجَسَهُ^f وَمَخَنَهُ حَلَّهُلَّا^g. كَهُهُ وَيَهُ وَنَفَاعَهُ كَلَّا كَهُ أَمْخَرُ وَصَحَّهُ^h وَغَهُ. **٢١** لَسَنَلَا وَيَهُ فَهُ
أَلْحَقَتِهِهِⁱ. أَهَّهُ كَهُ. مَذَنَهُ، أَعَصَهُ كَهَمَّمَهُ^j أَلَّا أَمْهَهُ^k أَجَسَهُ^l. **٢٢** سَعَدَهُ^m وَيَهُ أَمَّهُ كَهُ.
أَلَّا جَلَّهُⁿ. مَعْجَمَهُ حَتَّىهُ حَجَنَهُ^o مَسَدَّتَهُ^p.

Rebuking the Sea and the Winds

٢٣ هَذِهِ مُكْلِمَةٌ مُعَمَّدَةٌ لِكَفَرِيْنَا: مُكْمَهَ حَمَدَهُ بِأَحَمَّتِيْنَا. **٢٤** هَذِهِ مُكْلِمَةٌ مُعَمَّدَةٌ لِكَفَرِيْنَا: مُكْمَهَ حَمَدَهُ بِأَحَمَّتِيْنَا. **٢٥** هَذِهِ مُكْلِمَةٌ مُعَمَّدَةٌ لِكَفَرِيْنَا: مُكْمَهَ حَمَدَهُ بِأَحَمَّتِيْنَا. **٢٦** هَذِهِ مُكْلِمَةٌ مُعَمَّدَةٌ لِكَفَرِيْنَا: مُكْمَهَ حَمَدَهُ بِأَحَمَّتِيْنَا. **٢٧** هَذِهِ مُكْلِمَةٌ مُعَمَّدَةٌ لِكَفَرِيْنَا: مُكْمَهَ حَمَدَهُ بِأَحَمَّتِيْنَا.

- | | | | | | |
|---|--|------|---|--|----------------------------------|
| a | outer, without. | (12) | n | surround, wander, beg; Aph ^c el
hedge. | (14) |
| b | weeping. | (8) | o | rabbi, master. | (18) |
| c | gnashing. | (7) | p | fox. | (3) |
| d | (f) tooth, ivory, tusk. | (14) | q | lair, hole, cavern. | (2) |
| e | centurion. | (25) | r | bird. | (16) |
| f | father-in-law; f. mother-in-law. | (8) | s | shelter. | (5) |
| g | fever. | (8) | t | bury, Pa ^c el heap up. | (16) |
| h | evening. | (19) | u | earthquake, shaking, agitation,
commotion. | (13) |
| i | possessed (with a demon), demoniac. | (8) | v | wave. | (7) |
| j | badly. | (12) | w | Pa ^c el deliver. | (21) pa. impv. 2ms
+ 1cp suf. |
| k | pain, suffering, disease. | (14) | x | fearful, timid. | (2) |
| l | sickness, infirmity, ailment, disease. | (24) | y | calm, silence, w/ suddenly,
cessation, lull, quietness. | (16) |
| m | bear, carry; Aph ^c el make carry. | (12) | | | |

¹ फूट pay. pf. 2ms

² **عَصَمٌ** pe. pf. 3fs + 3fs suf.

³ **பூ** pe. pf. 3fs

4 **بَعْد** *pe. impf. 3ms*

⁵ ~~is~~ aph. pf. 3mp + 3ms suf.

⁶ م pe. pf. 3ms

The Demoniacs and the Falling of the Devils into the Pigs

28 هَبَّ أَيْمَانُهُ حَجْنَاً. لَلَّا وَأَبْرَقْنَا. أَوْحَدْنَا^a بِأَوْهِ وَتَهْنَا^b. وَبَعْضُهُ مُصْحَّمٌ¹ مُصْحَّمٌ جَسْدُهُ^c حَتَّىٰ وَلِجَّ. أَمْ إِلَّا يَعْنَسْ نَخْنَجَهُ جَهْنَمَ؟ أَوْمَلَا^d 29 مَهْنَهُ دَاهْنَنْ^e: حَدَا كَهْ كُلْبُهُ مَعْنَهُ: حَنْهَهْ^f وَلَكَهْ. أَيْمَلَهُ حَجْنَا^c مَهْمُهْ أَجْنَا^g وَلَغْنَصِي^d. 30 أَمْ لَوْهَا^e حَدَّهَ^f مَهْنَهُ^g: حَصْنَاⁱ وَسَمَّتَهَا^j هَفَّتَهَا^k وَنَحْنَهَا^l. 31 مَهْنَهُ^m وَهَنْهَاⁿ حَسْنَهُ^o مَهْنَهُ^p مَهْنَهُ^q دَاهْنَنْ^r. لَمْهَنْهَهْ^s حَصْنَهَا^t وَسَمَّتَهَا^u. 32 أَهَنْهَهَ حَمَّهَ^v مَعْنَهُ^w: أَهَهْ. هَمْسَهَا^x بَقْمَهُهُ^y مَهْلَهَهَ^z جَسْرَهَا^{aa}. وَكُلْهَهُ حَصْنَهَا^{bb} مَهْنَهُ^{cc}: لَأَوْهَا^{dd} لَنَّهَا^{ee} لَعْمَصَهَا^{ff}: بَقْهَهَ حَصْنَهَا^{gg}. هَمْسَهَهَ^{hh} حَصْنَهَاⁱⁱ ..

رمسا k 33 **بُوْسِمْ** ٥٥٥: حَدَّهُ ٤١٢هـ لَحْيَيْلًا: مَسْمَهُ بَلْحَمْيَمْ ٦٥٥: بُوْسِمْ يَنْتَلَى .
٥ 34 **دَعْصَبْ** بَلْهَ حَمْيَلَا لَهُ ٤١٢هـ بِعَفَّهـ . دَعَّ مَأْهَلَهـ ٥: حَدَّهُ مَهْلَهـ وَعَنَّا مَعَ بَلْهَ مَهْلَهـ .

The Going of Jesus to His Town and the Healing of the Paralytic

The Call of Matthew the Tax-Collector

٩ مَنْ حَبَّتْ مُهَمَّةً كَيْ أَصُّ: مَا يَجِدُ وَمِلْكُ حَبَّ مُهَمَّةً وَمَعْدِهِ حَلَّ. هَاهُنَّ لَهُ: مَا جَاءَنَّ.

- | | | | |
|---|--|---|---|
| a | عَثَّ encounter, meet. (11) pe. pf. 3mp + 3ms suf. | i | جَرَّ Tr. direct, Tr. make straight, Int. rush. (9) |
| b | عَذَّ possessed (with a demon), demoniac. (8) | j | جَهْلٌ steep place, cliff. (4) |
| c | لَهُ here. (11) | k | لَهُ feed, tend. (19) pe. ptc. 3mp |
| d | عَمَ Pa ^c el torment. (16) pa. impf. 2ms + 1cp suf. | l | لَمْبَةُ meeting. (7) |
| e | عَدَّ far, far off, there, thither. (5) | m | لَمْكَةُ boundary, border, confine. (15) |
| f | عَنْكَهُ (f) herd of cattle. (7) | | 9 |
| g | عَنْكَبُونَ swine. (14) | a | لَمْعَنْتَ sick, paralytic. (14) |
| h | لَهُ feed, tend. (19) | b | لَهَّ Pa ^c el لَهَّ encourage. (10) |
| | | c | لَسْعَكَهُ (f) thought, reasoning, counsel (23) |
| | | d | لَفَّ Pa ^c el interpret, expound. (22) |

¹ سُكْنَى pe. ptc. 3mp

² **K** pe. ptc. 3mp

³  *pe. pf. 3mp*

4 **L** *pe. pf. 3mp*

⁵ **ʃm̥** pe. pf. 3mp + 3ms suf.

9

¹ **pe.** *pf.* *3ms*

١٥ حَتَّىٰ يُؤْمِنُوا بِهِمْ وَهُمْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ^a. **١٦** وَلَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ مُّحَمَّدًا بِمَا أَنزَلَ اللَّهُ مِنْ رَحْمَةٍ^a سَوْفَ يَقُولُونَ إِنَّا كُنَّا نَعْمَلُ حَسْبَنَا^b.

The Boy with a Mute Spirit

١٧ حَمَّا مِنْ فَعَلَهُمْ هَامَهُنَّ. مَدْفُونًا. أَنْدَلَهُ جَنَّهُ حَمَّا بِهِمْ؛ وَأَنْدَلَهُ كَهُمْ مَدْفُونًا.
 ١٨ دَانْتَهُمْ حَمَّا كَهُمْ مَدْفُونًا لَهُمْ مَدْفُونًا. مَهْمَنْتَهُمْ قَنْتَهُمْ هَامَهُمْ. هَامَهُمْ دَانْتَهُمْ
 ١٩ لَهُمْ حَمَّيْتَهُمْ. بَعْصَمَهُمْ. ٢ هَامَهُمْ دَانْتَهُمْ. هَامَهُمْ دَانْتَهُمْ. ٣ هَامَهُمْ دَانْتَهُمْ
 ٤ دَانْتَهُمْ حَمَّا لَهُمْ دَانْتَهُمْ. أَهْكَمَهُمْ ٤ أَهْكَمَهُمْ ٥ لَهُمْ دَانْتَهُمْ. ٦ دَانْتَهُمْ
 ٧ دَانْتَهُمْ حَمَّا لَهُمْ دَانْتَهُمْ. هَامَهُمْ سَجَنْتَهُمْ ٧ هَامَهُمْ سَجَنْتَهُمْ ٨ دَانْتَهُمْ
 ٩ دَانْتَهُمْ ١٠ دَانْتَهُمْ ١١ دَانْتَهُمْ ١٢ دَانْتَهُمْ ١٣ دَانْتَهُمْ ١٤ دَانْتَهُمْ ١٥ دَانْتَهُمْ
 ١٦ دَانْتَهُمْ ١٧ دَانْتَهُمْ ١٨ دَانْتَهُمْ ١٩ دَانْتَهُمْ ٢٠ دَانْتَهُمْ ٢١ دَانْتَهُمْ ٢٢ دَانْتَهُمْ
 ٢٣ دَانْتَهُمْ ٢٤ دَانْتَهُمْ ٢٥ دَانْتَهُمْ ٢٦ دَانْتَهُمْ ٢٧ دَانْتَهُمْ ٢٨ دَانْتَهُمْ ٢٩ دَانْتَهُمْ

- | | | | |
|---|--|---|---|
| a | ፋፌ Pa ^c el <i>train, debate, argue, question, dispute.</i> (13) | j | ፋፌ knock down, convulse. (2) pe. pf. 3fs + 3ms suf. |
| b | ፋፌ be troubled, be amazed. (2) | k | ፋፌ tear, rend. (1) |
| c | የፋፌ Aph ^c el የፋፌ overtake, comprehend. (18) | l | የፋፌ (f) youth, childhood. (9) |
| d | ፋፌ knock down, convulse. (2) | m | የፋፌ (f) want, need, defect. (13) |
| e | ፋፌ Aph ^c el <i>foam (at the mouth).</i> (3) | n | ፋፌ dumb, mute, deaf. (16) |
| f | ፋፌ Pa ^c el <i>gnash.</i> (3) | o | ፋፌ break, harass. (6) pe. pf. 3ms + 3ms suf. |
| g | ፋፌ (f) tooth, ivory, tusk. (14) | p | ፋፌ kind, offspring. (4) |
| h | ፋፌ dry up, wither; Aph ^c el cause to wither. (12) | q | ፋፌ fast. (7) |
| i | ፋፌ Oh! Ah! (4) | | |

¹ If *pe.* *pf.* *3mp* + *3ms* *suf.*

² مُجَدَّد aph. impf. 3mp + 3ms suf.

³ పుట్టి pay. ptc. 3fs

⁴ حَكَ pay. *impf.* 1cs + 2mp *suf.*

⁵ ή³ *aph. impv. 2mp + 3ms suf.*

⁶ **lik** *aph. pf. 3mp + 3ms suf.*

⁷ **1pm** pe. pf. 3fs + 3ms suf.

⁸ **مُكَلِّفٌ** *aph. pf. 3fs + 3ms suf.*

⁹ *aph. impf. 3fs + 3ms suf.*

¹⁰ ; pa. impv. 2ms + 1cs suf.

11 **پُر** pay. impf. 2ms

12 **பை** pay. ptc. 3ms

13 **பை** pay. ptc. 1ms

14 ~~u~~ pe. impf. 2fs

¹⁵ ~~As~~ pe. pf. 3ms

¹⁶ pe. pf. 3ms + 3ms suf.

¹⁷ ~~ρό~~ aph. pf. 3ms + 3ms suf.

¹⁸ ~~W~~ pe. pf. 3ms

¹⁹  pe. pf. 3mp + 3ms suf.

²⁰ بَعْدَ *aph. inf.* + 3ms *suf.*

The Second Prediction about His Death and Resurrection

٣٠ هَبْ بَعْدَ مِنْ يَمْنَهُ: بُجْنَهُ ۝ جَحَّلَاهُ: لَلْرُّحَى ۝ وَإِنْتَ بَعْدَهُ. **٣١** حَلْفٌ ۝ هَلْفٌ ۝ لَلْحَمْتَهُ ۝. هَاهَنَ ۝ ٥٥٠. وَجَنَهُ ۝ وَإِنْتَ مُعْلَمَ حَاتِبٍ. إِنْتَ. وَمُعْلَمَهُ ۝. هَمَا ۝ لَلْحَمْتَهُ ۝. **٣٢** حَمَهُ ۝ وَأَكْلَاهُ بَصَمَهُ. لَا مُبَحَّسٌ ۝ ٥٥٧ ۝ كَهُ لَهُ لَهُلَدَاهُ. هِمَلَكٌ ۝ وَأَيْمَهُ ۝: حَمَهُ ۝ وَأَكْلَاهُ بَصَمَهُ. لَا مُبَحَّسٌ ۝ ٦٠٠. وَهُ.

Those Discussing, "Who was the greatest among them?"

Those Who Cast Out Devils in His Name

٣٨ أَنْهَ لَهُ مُسْتَعِنٌ. وَكَسْ: مَارِي^d أَنْهَ بَعْدَ مَذَاقِهِ مَلَأِوا جَعْصِمَهُ. وَجَلَّسَهُمْ لَهُ.
 ٣٩ أَنْهَ لَهُمْ مَعْصِمَهُ. لَا يَأْكُلُهُمْ سِوَاهُمْ. كَلَّا لَهُمْ أَنْهَ وَجْهٌ مُتَلِّا جَعْصِمَهُ: مَعْصِمَهُ كَلَّا لَهُمْ
 ٤٠ حَدَّ وَجْهِهِ. كَمْ بِلَأْوَهُ كَلَّا حَدَّ مَحْلَصَهُ. سَلْجُونْقَيْهُ^e: كَلَّا وَلَيْ بَعْصِمَهُ^g.
 ٤١ كُفْلَا وَمَكْنَةً جَلَسَهُ، كَعْصِمَا وَمَكْعَسِمَا أَيْلَاهُ: أَنْهَ أَنْهَ إِنْهَ حَجَّهُ. وَلَا تَهْجُ أَيْلَاهُⁱ: كَهُ
 ٤٢ كَهُ وَبَجْلَهُ لَهُمْ فِي أَهْكَمِ الْأَهْكَمِ^j: كَهُ: كَعْسِمَهُ^h لَهُ أَنْهَ وَهَنَهُ أَيْلَاهُ مَسِمَا
 وَسَمِعَهُ: أَلْجَهُ^k: كَعْسِمَا جَعْصِمَهُ

"Where 'Their worm does not die'"

٤٣ لَمْ يَرْجِعُ مَحْجُولًا كُلَّ أَبْيَمٍ. حَصَمْتَهُ ٩. حَفْسٌ هُوَ كُلُّ حَمْجُولٍ بِأَحَدٍ ١٠ حَسْتَاهُ أَهْبَطْتَهُ ١١. لَمْ يَرْجِعُ اسْتَخَا وَأَهْكَدَهُ ١٢. لَمْ يَرْجِعُ اسْتَخَا ١٣.

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| a | كَلَّا keep silent, be still; Pa ^c el كَلِّا silence. (24) | g | أَعْطَى Aph ^c el أَعْطَى water, give to drink. (14)
aph. impf. 3ms + 2mp suf. |
| b | لَمْ Ethp ^c el hold on to, affirm, strive, argue, contend. (13) | h | نَفْعًا expedient, profitable, better. (25) |
| c | كُلَّا arm, shoulder. (7) | i | نَسْنَةً (f) nether, millstone, mill. (5) |
| d | رَبِّ rabbi, master. (18) | j | سَكَرٌ ass. (9) |
| e | حَلَّا hinder, forbid, restrain. (25) pe. pf.
1cp + 3ms suf. | k | نَجْدًا neck. (6) |
| f | حَلَّا hinder, forbid, restrain. (25) pe. impf.
2mp + 3ms suf. | l | عَنْكَلًا maimed, multilate. (4) |
| | | m | جَهَنَّمًا hell, Gehenna. (11) |
| | | n | أَنْكَلًا (f) worm. (4) |
| | | o | نَجَّبَ go out (fire); Pa ^c el quench, extinguish. (10) |

¹ ~~pe.~~ *impf. 3mp + 3ms suf.*

2 pa. *impf.* 3mp + 3ms suf.

³ ~~u~~ pe. pf. 3mp

⁴ **போ** *aph. pf. 3ms + 3ms suf.*

⁵ ~~weak~~ pe. pf. 3ms + 3ms suf.

⁶ چه pa. pf. 3ms + 1cs suf.

7 **¶** pe. pf. 1cp

⁸ **پُر** pay. ptc. 3mp

⁹ ~~one~~ pe. *impv.* 2ms + 3fs suff.

¹⁰ ~~as~~ pe. impf. 2ms

¹¹ **λ** pe. ptc. 3fs

Faith and Works

رمسا ٢٠ رَحَا لَيْلَةً وَبِأَوْدٍ: أَهُجَّنُّمَا سَكُنًا: وَهُمْ هَنَّا بِلَا حَيَا مَهْدِيًّا^v. ٢١ أَجْهُمْ لَلَّا
٢١ مَهْدِيًّا مَعَ حَيَا أَوْدَه: وَاهْمَد لَلْمَهْنِدْ جَهَنَّمَ لَلَّا مَهْنِدْ^w: ٢٢ مُهَا لَيْلَه وَهُمْ هَنَّه مَهْدِيًّا^x

- a **מִשְׁגַּנְתָּא** *discerner, judge.* (1)

b **מִשְׁגָּהָא** (f) *thought, reasoning, counsel.* (23)

c **מִשְׁתָּא** *heir.* (16)

d **מִשְׁתֵּה** *despise, treat w/ contempt.* (10) pe. pf. 2mp + 3ms suf.

e **מִשְׁתָּא** Ethpa^cal **מִשְׁתָּא** *be raised up;*
Eshtaph^cal *be arrogant up.* (9) eshtaph.
ptc. 3mp

f **מִשְׁתַּחַטֵּה** *exist; Pa^cel reprove, rebuke; Aph^cel create.* (19)

g **מִשְׁתַּחַטֵּה** *offend, stumble.* (4)

h **מִשְׁתַּחַטֵּה** *commit adultery.* (19)

i **מִשְׁתַּחַטֵּה** *commit adultery.* (19) pe. ptc. 2ms

j **מִשְׁתַּחַטְאָה** (f) *freedom, liberty.* (10)

k **מִשְׁתָּא** Ethpa^cal **מִשְׁתָּא** *be raised up;*
Eshtaph^cal *be arrogant up.* (9) eshtaph.
ptc. 2mp

l **מִשְׁתָּא** *profit, utility.* (2)

m **מִשְׁתָּא** (f) *sister.* (22)

n **מִשְׁתָּא** *naked, bare, exposed.* (10)

o **מִשְׁתָּא** *lacking, deficient.* (21)

p **מִשְׁתָּא** (f) *food, sustenance.* (13)

q **מִשְׁתָּא** *warm.* (7)

r **מִשְׁתָּא** *be full, be satisfied; Pa^cel **מִשְׁתָּא** satisfy.* (18)

s **מִשְׁתָּא** (f) *need, necessity, lack, want.* (5)

t **מִשְׁתָּא**; *tremble, shake, quiver, sway.* (1)

u **מִי!** *O! Oh!* (17)

v **מִשְׁתָּא** *weak.* (1)

w **מִשְׁתָּא** *altar.* (24)

x **מִשְׁתָּא** Pa^cel *help, aid.* (1)

¹ **מִשְׁתַּחַטֵּה** pe. ptc. 3mp

² **מִשְׁתַּחַטְאָה** pa. ptc. 2mp + 2mp suf.

³ **מִשְׁתָּא** pe. ptc. 2mp

⁴ **מִשְׁתַּחַטְאָה** pe. ptc. 3ms

⁵ **מִשְׁתָּא** aph. impf. 3fs + 3ms suf.

⁶ **מִשְׁתָּא** pa. impv. 2ms + 1cs suf.

⁷ **מִשְׁתָּא** pay. ptc. 2ms

⁸ **מִשְׁתָּא** pay. ptc. 3mp

The Tongue is Fire

- a هَلْوَةٌ (f) *harlot, prostitute.* (12)

b مَهْمَّةٌ a *spy, scout, explorer.* (3)

3

a هَفَّةٌ offend, stumble. (4) *ethaph. ptc.* 1m
+ 1cp suf.

b مُكْتَنِفٌ perfect, mature. (11)

c مَعْنَى (f) *bridle.* (2)

d مَحْمَّدٌ *horse.* (10)

e مَعْنَى body, *corpus.* (7)

f مَكْنَى mighty, strong, powerful. (4)

g مَكْنَى (f) hard, strong, rough. (15)

h مَكْنَى timber, tree, wood. (15)

i مَلَأَ drag, pull away. (2)

j لَّا Ethpa^cal مَكْبُرٌ be raised up;
Eshtaph^cal be arrogant up. (9) *eshtaph.*
ptc. 3ms

k لَّا forest, wood, jungle, thicket. (2)

- 1 حَمْلٌ Pa^cel *defile.* (3)

m حَفْلٌ *progeny, course, succession.* (1)

n حَلْقٌ (f) *wheel, cycle.* (1)

o حَلْقَةٌ *nature.* (17)

p حَسْنَاءً (f) *bird.* (16)

q حَسْنًا *creeping thing.* (4)

r حَجَرٌ *dry land, earth.* (10)

s حَمْلَةٌ (f) *humanity, mankind.* (3)

t حَكَّ overcame, subdue. (4) pe. impf. 3ms + 3ms suf.

u حَكَّ Pa^cel *hinder.* (4)

v حَمْلٌ *drug, poison, remedy, venom.* (2)

w حَلْعٌ curse. (9) pe. ptc. 1mp + 1cp suf.

x حَمْدَةٌ (f) *blessing, benediction.* (18)

y حَمْدَةٌ (f) *curse, malediction.* (7)

z حَمْنَةٌ fountain. (1)

¹ चूंच pay. pf. 3ms

3

¹ ~~shap.~~ shaph. impf. 3ms

² مُكَبِّل pe. ptc. 1mp + 1cp suf.

³ **ش** eshtaph. *impf.* *3mp*

4 **جَوْ** *aph. ptc. 3mp + 1cp suf.*

⁵ ~~in~~ pe. ptc. 3ms

⁶ ﺍـ eshtaph. ptc. 3mp

⁷ يُنْهَى pa. ptc. 1mp + 1cp suf.

⁸ بُعْد pe. ptc. 3fp

Former Habits and the New

١٧ هُوَا وَهُوَ أَكْثَرُ إِنَّا مَحْصُونَ إِنَّا جَعْدُنَا. وَمَنْ هُمَا لَأَبْيَهُمْ صَدَّهُجَمْ أَلْسُنُهُمْ حَقِيقَهُمْ.
 ١٨ وَمَدَّهُجَمْ جَصِّنَهُمَا فَحَسِّهُمْ. مَعْدُجَمْ جَبَّهَهُمْ. وَمَهْجَنْتَهُمْ أَلْفَهُمْ فَهُمْ مَسْتَهُمْ.
 ١٩ وَأَكْهَاهُمْ حَلَّلَاهُمْ بَحْدَاهُمْ. مَحَلَّلَاهُمْ كَحَّهُمْ. وَهُنَّهُمْ بَعْضُهُمْ مَجَهَّهُمْ.
 ٢٠ وَأَكْهَاهُمْ حَلَّلَاهُمْ بَحْدَاهُمْ. مَحَلَّلَاهُمْ كَحَّهُمْ. وَهُنَّهُمْ بَعْضُهُمْ مَجَهَّهُمْ.
 ٢١ وَأَكْهَاهُمْ تَجَعَّهُمْ حَلَّسَهُمْ. وَجَعَّهُمْ كَسَهُمْ. وَهُنَّهُمْ بَعْضُهُمْ مَجَهَّهُمْ: أَلْمَهُمْ
 ٢٢ وَأَلْمَهُمْ مَهْمَلَاهُمْ جَعَّهُمْ: لَأَلْوَإِيَّسَهُمْ مَهِيجَهُمْ كَهَجَّهُمْ مَهْمَهُمْ: جَنْتَهُمْ لَهَهُمْ حَلَّمَهُمْ.
 ٢٣ وَهَدِمَنْهُلَاهُمْ حَنَّتَهُلَاهُمْ بَلَهُهُسَهُ: مَلَسَنْهُلَاهُمْ حَنَّهُمْ مَهَسَهُمْ حَسَنَهُمْ
 ٢٤ وَهَدِمَنْهُلَاهُمْ حَنَّتَهُلَاهُمْ بَلَهُهُسَهُ: مَلَسَنْهُلَاهُمْ حَنَّهُمْ مَهَسَهُمْ حَسَنَهُمْ
 ٢٥ وَهَدِمَنْهُلَاهُمْ حَنَّتَهُلَاهُمْ بَلَهُهُسَهُ: مَلَسَنْهُلَاهُمْ حَنَّهُمْ مَهَسَهُمْ حَسَنَهُمْ
 ٢٦ وَهَدِمَنْهُلَاهُمْ حَنَّتَهُلَاهُمْ بَلَهُهُسَهُ: نَجَّهُهُلَاهُمْ هَلَلَسَهُمْ
 ٢٧ وَهَدِمَنْهُلَاهُمْ حَنَّتَهُلَاهُمْ بَلَهُهُسَهُ: نَجَّهُهُلَاهُمْ هَلَلَسَهُمْ
 ٢٨ وَهَدِمَنْهُلَاهُمْ حَنَّتَهُلَاهُمْ بَلَهُهُسَهُ: دَانَهُلَاهُمْ بَلَجَهُلَاهُمْ
 ٢٩ وَهَدِمَنْهُلَاهُمْ حَنَّتَهُلَاهُمْ بَلَهُهُسَهُ: لَهُلَاهُلَاهُمْ حَنَّهُمْ مَهَسَهُمْ حَسَنَهُمْ
 ٣٠

- a مَنْعَلٌ (f) vanity, emptiness. (5)

b مَعْلُوٌ knowledge, understanding, mind. (18)

c مَغْرِبٌ (f) strange, foreign, alien. (21)

d مَغْمَدٌ (f) blindness. (2)

e مَسْكُونٌ (f) lasciviousness. (2)

f مَهْنَدٌ trade, occupation, work. (10)

g مَنْجَنَّةٌ (f) uncleanness, impurity. (14)

h مَحْمَدٌ (f) greed, avarice, covetousness. (4)

i مَحْكَمٌ conduct, behavior, ways, manner of life. (11)

j مَكْهُوكٌ (f) old, ancient. (12)

k مَلْعُونٌ (f) error, deception. (7)

l مَسَأَلٌ Pa^cel سَأِلٌ renew, restore. (6)

m مَكَّاً create, make. (15)

n مَسْكُونٌ (f) holiness, purity. (1)

o مَكْيَانٌ (f) lie, falsehood. (6)

p نَجَّا be angry; Aph^cel provoke. (17)

q حَنْجَى set, go down. (1)

r مَفْقُودٌ مَفْقُودٌ accuser, calumniator. (19)

s مَتَّعٌ steal. (15)

t مَنْدٌ need. (22)

u مَنْكَرٌ (f) hateful, shameful, detestable. (3)

v مَسْلَى be useful; Ethpa^cal مَسْلَى use, adapt, apply. (13)

w مَخْتَلٌ edification, building. (20)

x مَأْفَلٌ Aph^cel grieve, discourage. (9)

y مَكْلَمٌ seal, stamp, impress. (10)

z مَكْفُونٌ مَكْفُونٌ redemption, salvation, deliverance. (23)

aa مَكْنَفَةٌ (f) bitterness, acrimony. (3)

ab مَكْنَفَةٌ (f) anger, wrath, fury. (20)

ac مَكْرُوشٌ uproar. (4)

ad مَكْبُرٌ blasphemy. (19)

ae مَكْعَبٌ (f) wickedness, wrong-doing. (13)

af مَكْفَرٌ be merry; Pa^cel anoint; Ethpa^cal مَكْفَرٌ live merrily, live joyfully, be rejoice. (20)

ag مَحْسُنٌ مَحْسُنٌ merciful, compassionate. (7)

¹ **كُلَّ** *pe. pf. 2mp + 3ms suf.*

2 ~~use~~ pe. pf. 2mp + 3ms suf.

³ بَعْدَ pe. impf. 3fs

5

هَذِهِ مَلَدْ ۖ هُجْلَا ۖ هَذِهِ مَلَدْ ۖ جَلَدْ ۖ اَمْ جَسْدَا ۖ ۱ جَلَدْ ۖ جِصْدَا ۖ اَمْ جَسْدَا ۖ ۲ هَذِهِ مَلَدْ ۖ هُجْلَا ۖ اَمْ جَسْدَا ۖ ۳ هَذِهِ مَلَدْ ۖ هُجْلَا ۖ اَمْ جَسْدَا ۖ ۴ هَذِهِ مَلَدْ ۖ هُجْلَا ۖ اَمْ جَسْدَا ۖ ۵ هَذِهِ مَلَدْ ۖ هُجْلَا ۖ اَمْ جَسْدَا ۖ ۶ هَذِهِ مَلَدْ ۖ هُجْلَا ۖ اَمْ جَسْدَا ۖ ۷ هَذِهِ مَلَدْ ۖ هُجْلَا ۖ اَمْ جَسْدَا ۖ ۸ هَذِهِ مَلَدْ ۖ هُجْلَا ۖ اَمْ جَسْدَا ۖ ۹ هَذِهِ مَلَدْ ۖ هُجْلَا ۖ اَمْ جَسْدَا ۖ ۱۰ هَذِهِ مَلَدْ ۖ هُجْلَا ۖ اَمْ جَسْدَا ۖ ۱۱ هَذِهِ مَلَدْ ۖ هُجْلَا ۖ اَمْ جَسْدَا ۖ ۱۲ هَذِهِ مَلَدْ ۖ هُجْلَا ۖ اَمْ جَسْدَا ۖ ۱۳ هَذِهِ مَلَدْ ۖ هُجْلَا ۖ اَمْ جَسْدَا ۖ ۱۴ هَذِهِ مَلَدْ ۖ هُجْلَا ۖ اَمْ جَسْدَا ۖ ۱۵ هَذِهِ مَلَدْ ۖ هُجْلَا ۖ اَمْ جَسْدَا ۖ ۱۶ هَذِهِ مَلَدْ ۖ هُجْلَا ۖ اَمْ جَسْدَا ۖ ۱۷ هَذِهِ مَلَدْ ۖ هُجْلَا ۖ اَمْ جَسْدَا ۖ ۱۸ هَذِهِ مَلَدْ ۖ هُجْلَا ۖ اَمْ جَسْدَا ۖ ۱۹ هَذِهِ مَلَدْ ۖ هُجْلَا ۖ اَمْ جَسْدَا ۖ ۲۰ هَذِهِ مَلَدْ ۖ هُجْلَا ۖ اَمْ جَسْدَا ۖ

6

- a حَكْمَةً sacrifice, victim. (25)

b حَسْنًا smell, odour, perfume. (7)

c حَسَنًا pleasant, mild, kindly, sweet (smell), fair (of speech). (5)

d حَلْوَى (f) fornication, adultery, harlotry. (25)

e حُنْقَبَةً (f) uncleanness, impurity. (14)

f حُكْمَةً (f) injustice, covetousness. (6)

g حَمَّة name, call. (7)

h حَلْمٌ due, becoming, seemly, congruous, decorous. (11)

i حَسْنَاءً (f) reviling, insult, abuse. (4)

j حَلْعَانَةً (f) foolishness, folly, infatuation. (9)

k حَسْنَا mocking, jeering. (2)

l حَسْنَة jesting, play. (1)

m حَسْنَةً (f) confession, thanksgiving, avowal. (17)

n حَلْمٌ fornicator, adulterer. (10)

o حَلْعَانَةً unjust, covetous, avaricious. (5)

6

- 1 **يُكَانُ** ethpa. ptc. 2mp
 2 **يُكَانُ** aph. pf. 3ms + 1cp suf.
 3 **يُكَانُ** ethaph. ptc. 3fp

p **لَهُ** servant, worshipper, soldier. (22)

q ارث (f) inheritance. (17)

r **صَفْحًا** vain, empty, vacant, void. (11)

S ﴿٦﴾ (f) obedience. (5)

t **لِهَوْك** partaker, partner. (14)

u **لَهُ** (f) goodness. (2)

v ~~exist~~ exist; Pa^cel reprove, rebuke; Aph^cel create. (19)

w **V-6** w/ + secretly (6)

x : loathe abominate (3)

V ~~l~~^l *asleep* (?)

z نَبِرَ worthless.

z *Also, worthy, chastely.* (1)

ab *Kālī* time opportunity ana-

ac. لِمَّا lacking, deficient (21)

ad ~~is~~ w/ *ki* what is this? (16)

so **كُو**; become drunk. (10) *as* **كُو**

-f. **λύει** (f) *λύσαιναι προφίλαξαι* (5)

ag لُوكْسُور (f) luxury

ah لِهْلَهْلَهْ (f) song, psal

ai یخ, sing, pipe. (9)

f *g* *h* *i* *j* *k* *l* *m* *n* *o* *p* *q* *r* *s* *t* *u* *v* *w* *x* *y* *z*

4 **K** aph. *impf.* 3ms + 2

5 **એષ્ટાફ** eshtaph. ptc. 3mp

pa. inf. + 3m

7 **ঃৰ্ব** *aph. impf. 3m*

The Feast of the Lamb

١٩

هُمْ جَدُّهُمْ كُلُّهُمْ: مُعْصِيَهُمْ مُلْكًا وَجَتَّهُمْ حَفَّتَهُمْ جَمِيعًا وَأَهْنَهُمْ حَلَّفَهُمْ. ^a
 حَفَّهُمْ ^b هَامَحَسَداً مَسْلًا لَلَّاهُمْ. ² حَلَّا بِعَنْهُمْ هَجَانَتْهُمْ ^c وَتَنَاهُمْ.
 حَلَّا ^d حَسَداً ^e حَدَّا أَبَا ^f وَنَحْلَدَ لَأَوْحَدَ جَرْسَيَاهُ: وَبَاحَدَهُمْ ^g وَجَتَّهُمْ ^h وَأَتَيْهُمْ
 حَلَّا ⁱ حَسَداً ^j حَدَّا أَبَا ^k وَنَحْلَدَ لَأَوْحَدَ جَرْسَيَاهُ: وَبَاحَدَهُمْ ^l وَجَتَّهُمْ ^m وَأَتَيْهُمْ
 حَلَّا ⁿ حَسَداً ^o حَدَّا أَبَا ^p مَعْلَدَهُمْ ^q وَأَهْنَهُمْ ^r وَأَهْنَهُمْ ^s حَلَّفَهُمْ ^t وَأَهْنَهُمْ ^u
 حَلَّفَهُمْ ^v حَسَفَهُمْ ^w وَأَهْنَهُمْ ^x حَلَّفَهُمْ ^y وَأَهْنَهُمْ ^z حَسَفَهُمْ ^{aa} وَأَهْنَهُمْ ^{bb}

- | | | | |
|------|--|------|--|
| a | كَلَّا <i>strong, mighty, robust, potentate.</i> | e | فُجُورٌ (f) <i>fornication, adultery, harlotry.</i> |
| (20) | | (25) | |
| b | نَسْلًا (f) <i>nether, millstone, mill.</i> (5) | f | أَعْدِلُ <i>avenge, require.</i> (17) |
| c | مَلِكًا <i>violent motion, rush.</i> (1) | g | سُمُّ <i>smoke.</i> (12) |
| d | كُلُّوًا <i>harp, stringed instrument.</i> (5) | h | ثَمَانِيًّا <i>twenty.</i> (11) |
| e | مُجْهِرًا <i>trumpet.</i> (8) | i | رَزْقًا <i>thunder.</i> (12) |
| f | نَوْعًا <i>kind, species, mode.</i> (5) | j | كَلَّا <i>strong, mighty, robust, potentate.</i> |
| g | أَنْغَازًا <i>music, singing.</i> (5) | (20) | |
| h | مُطَافِرًا <i>trumpeter.</i> (1) | k | أَشْبَابًا <i>holder, closed.</i> (11) |
| i | نَعْلًا <i>light, lamp, wick.</i> (16) | l | أَسْرِيَّة Ethph ^c el <i>rejoice.</i> (5) ethaph. ptc. 1mp
+ 1cp suf. |
| j | عَصَابًا <i>bridegroom.</i> (15) | m | لُكْلُوكًا (f) <i>festivity, wedding feast,</i>
<i>symposium.</i> (14) |
| k | عَصَابًا (f) <i>bride, daughter-in-law.</i> (9) | n | أَعْلَمُ <i>turn; Pa^cel clothe.</i> (17) |
| l | عَصَابًا <i>merchant.</i> (5) | o | أَعْلَمَة <i>linen, byssus.</i> (6) |
| m | أَسْمَاعًا <i>sorcery, enchantment.</i> (4) | p | أَعْلَمَى <i>clean, pure.</i> (25) |
| | ١٩ | q | أَعْلَمَة <i>light, bright, (pl.)luminaries,</i>
<i>illumined.</i> (16) |
| a | حَلَّوْلَاهُ <i>Hallelujah.</i> (4) | r | أَعْلَمَة <i>straight, upright.</i> (5) |
| b | رَحْمًا <i>redemption, salvation, deliverance.</i> | s | أَعْلَمَلًا (f) <i>supper; pl. feasts.</i> (15) |
| (23) | | t | أَعْلَمَة <i>called, being by vocation.</i> (12) |
| c | أَمْ <i>exist; Pa^cel reprove, rebuke; Aph^cel
create.</i> (19) | | |
| d | أَنْتَلًا (f) <i>harlot, prostitute.</i> (12) | | |

¹ ♀ pe. pf. 3ms

² **لَعْنَةً** *aph. pf. 2fs*

¹ ♀ pe. pf. 3ms

² سـ pe. ptc. 1mp + 1cp suf.

أَمْلَمْهُمْ. **١٠** **وَجِلْدٌ حِمْرٌ قَبْلَكُمْ وَهُنَّ بِاَنْهَىٰ لَهُمْ لَا صَلَمْ أَمْلَمْهُمْ وَأَسْتَمْهُمْ^a** **أَمْلَمْهُمْ وَأَمْلَمْهُمْ كُلُّهُمْ هُنَّ بِهِمْ مُعْفَعُهُمْ لَكُلُّهُمْ حِمْرٌ مَلَمْنَاهُمْ هُنَّ بِهِمْ مُعْفَعُهُمْ** **وَهُنَّ بِهِمْ مُعْفَعُهُمْ** **b**

The White Horse

- | | | |
|----|--------|---|
| a | መንዳል | companion, fellow servant. (10) |
| b | ብኝነት | (f) prophecy. (20) |
| c | መርመስ | horse. (7) |
| d | ቍ | white. (21) |
| e | እቅዱት | (f) flame. (5) |
| f | ክላ | crown, diadem. (3) |
| g | ቀለ | turn; Pa ^c el clothe. (17) |
| h | የፋ | draw out. (2) |
| i | በቃ | horse. (10) |
| j | ጥሩ | linen, byssus. (6) |
| k | በቃ | clean, pure. (25) |
| l | መንጠ | sword, slaughter, ploughshare. (14) |
| m | ንግድ | (f) sharp, incisive, keen, fervent. (9) |
| n | ዘና | feed, tend. (19) |
| o | እቅዱት | rod, sceptre, tribe, w/ ተቁሬ
magistrates, staff. (19) |
| p | ቁጥላ | iron. (6) |
| q | ሙ | trample. (10) pe. ptc. 3ms |
| r | ቅምት | (f) winepress. (6) |
| s | አንሳ | holder, closed. (11) |
| t | ትክክል | (f) thigh. (1) |
| u | ክናዣ | (f) dominion. (8) |
| v | ቅንደል | (f) bird. (16) |
| w | ይ | fly; Pa ^c el የይ squander. (7) |
| x | ምቅስል | (f) supper; pl. feasts. (15) |
| y | ክኻን | mighty, strong, powerful. (4) |
| z | ኔዴል | free, noble, freedman. (18) |
| aa | ዕስታ | servant, worshipper, soldier. (22) |
| ab | ወኅድ | war, battle, fighting. (19) |
| ac | የ | Ethp ^c el be captured; Pa ^c el catch. (2) |
| ad | የ&ቁጥል | mark. (7) |
| ae | የ&ብኝነት | image, portrait, figure. (15) |
| af | የ&ቅ | (f) lake. (11) |
| ag | የ&ቅምት | (f) sulphur, brimstone. (8) |
| ah | የ&ቡ | (f) fowl, bird. (1) |
| ai | የ&ቁ | be full, be satisfied; Pa ^c el የቁ satisfy.
(18) |

¹ حـ pe. pf. 1cs

² ~~s~~ pe. ptc. 3ms

³ **بَعْد** *pe. ptc. 3fs*

4 **pe.** ptc. 3ms

Suffixed personal pronouns

	Singular and fem. pl.	Masc. pl.
1cs	-	-
2ms	,	-
2fs	ـ	-
3ms	ـ	-
3fs	ـ	-
1cp	ـ	-
2mp	ـ	-
2fp	ـ	-
3mp	ـ	-
3fp	ـ	-

Demonstrative pronouns

	Singular		Plural	
	Masc.	Fem.	Masc.	Fem.
this, these	ମୁଁ (ମୁଁ)	ମହିଳା (ମହିଳା)	ମୁଁରୀ	ମହିଳାରୀ
that, those	ତୁମ୍ଭ	ତୁମ୍ଭା	ତୁମ୍ଭରୀ	ତୁମ୍ଭରୀରୀ

Interrogative pronouns

—who?; ما (what?)

امان (m); **امانة** (f); **امانات** (pl)

Nouns

Nouns with invariable vowels

	Masculine		Feminine	
	Sg.	Pl.	Sg.	Pl.
Emphatic	حُكْمًا	حُكْمًا	حُكْمًا	حُكْمًا
Absolute	حُكْمٌ	حُكْمٌ	حُكْمًا	حُكْمًا
Construct	حُكْمٍ	حُكْمٍ	حُكْمًا	حُكْمًا

P ^c al	Ethp ^c el	Pa ^c el	Ethpa ^c al	Aph ^c el	Ettaph ^c al
Perfect					
3ms	مَ	يُبَحِّرُ	بَحَرَ	بَحَرَ	بَحَرَ
3fs	مُـا	يُبَحِّرُـا	بَحَرَـا	بَحَرَـا	بَحَرَـا
2ms	مُـنـا	يُبَحِّرُـنـا	بَحَرَـنـا	بَحَرَـنـا	بَحَرَـنـا
2fs	مُـنـتـا	يُبَحِّرُـنـتـا	بَحَرَـنـتـا	بَحَرَـنـتـا	بَحَرَـنـتـا
1cs	مُـا	يُبَحِّرُـا	بَحَرَـا	بَحَرَـا	بَحَرَـا
3mp	مـهـ	يُبَحِّرُـهـ	بَحَرَـهـ	بَحَرَـهـ	بَحَرَـهـ
3fp	مـتـ	يُبَحِّرُـتـ	بَحَرَـتـ	بَحَرَـتـ	بَحَرَـتـ
2mp	مـهـنـمـ	يُبَحِّرُـهـنـمـ	بَحَرَـهـنـمـ	بَحَرَـهـنـمـ	بَحَرَـهـنـمـ
2fp	مـهـنـتـ	يُبَحِّرُـهـنـتـ	بَحَرَـهـنـتـ	بَحَرَـهـنـتـ	بَحَرَـهـنـتـ
1cp	مـهـ	يُبَحِّرُـهـ	بَحَرَـهـ	بَحَرَـهـ	بَحَرَـهـ
Imperfect					
3ms	يُـمـ	يُـبـحـرـ	بـحـرـ	بـحـرـ	بـحـرـ
3fs	يُـمــا	يُـبـحـرــا	بـحـرــا	بـحـرــا	بـحـرــا
2ms	يُـمــنـا	يُـبـحـرــنـا	بـحـرــنـا	بـحـرــنـا	بـحـرــنـا
2fs	يُـمــنـتـا	يُـبـحـرــنـتـا	بـحـرــنـتـا	بـحـرــنـتـا	بـحـرــنـتـا
1cs	يُـمــا	يُـبـحـرــا	بـحـرــا	بـحـرــا	بـحـرــا
3mp	يُـمــهـ	يُـبـحـرــهـ	بـحـرــهـ	بـحـرــهـ	بـحـرــهـ
3fp	يُـمــتـ	يُـبـحـرــتـ	بـحـرــتـ	بـحـرــتـ	بـحـرــتـ
2mp	يُـمــهــنـمـ	يُـبـحـرــهــنـمـ	بـحـرــهــنـمـ	بـحـرــهــنـمـ	بـحـرــهــنـمـ
2fp	يُـمــهــنـتـ	يُـبـحـرــهــنـتـ	بـحـرــهــنـتـ	بـحـرــهــنـتـ	بـحـرــهــنـتـ
1cp	يُـمــهـ	يُـبـحـرــهـ	بـحـرــهـ	بـحـرــهـ	بـحـرــهـ
Imperative					
ms	مـ	يُـبـحـرـ	بـحـرـ	بـحـرـ	بـحـرـ
fs	مـــ	يُـبـحـرـــ	بـحـرـــ	بـحـرـــ	بـحـرـــ
mp	مـــهـ	يُـبـحـرــهـ	بـحـرــهـ	بـحـرــهـ	بـحـرــهـ
fp	مـــتـ	يُـبـحـرــتـ	بـحـرــتـ	بـحـرــتـ	بـحـرــتـ
Infinitive					
	مـــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــ
Active Participle					
ms	مـــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــ
mp	مـــهـــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــهـــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــهـــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــهـــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــهـــ
fs	مـــهــــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــهــــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــهــــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــهــــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــهــــ
fp	مـــهـــــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــهـــــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــهـــــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــهـــــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــهـــــ
Passive Participle					
ms	مـــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــ
mp	مـــهـــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــهـــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــهـــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــهـــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــهـــ
fs	مـــهــــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــهــــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــهــــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــهــــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــهــــ
fp	مـــهـــــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــهـــــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــهـــــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــهـــــ	مـــبـــحـــرـــهـــــ